## ч．ก．quffrel3UL

2Uしruzuとhच匕Ч  

# $512(0751$ $9--12$ <br> Grbu゙Kh DBSUYUL ZUUULUUCUL 

ฯ．T．qUFRTEL3Uし

¿UぃruzUモFч，－<br>匕Ч <br>



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$9 \quad 124$

 ptufunnhumjh \＄wlunulutunh punphnıpṇ：

## 9UFГゥELBUL ป็．2．


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[^0]



## LUIUUPUL





 untuyư wúpnng \{jnıpp:
 huzh

 hwinh



 пчuplupugh huuwn:






## 

N - phumbuía pltiph puqunipgnil
$\mathbb{Z}$ - uufpnye puttph fuqưnupgnis
Q - nughniuul puthp puquinlpjnil
R - hpulquil pultrip Fuqunnıjnitu
C - qnuuyltpu puthnh puqưnıpjniu
© - пuルnupl puqunıpпik

 tupupuquinlpgnil


$a \mid b-a$ phup purminnuf $t b$ phlp
$\boldsymbol{a} \nmid \boldsymbol{b}$ - $\boldsymbol{a}$ phle ${ }^{2}$ fuidulenus $b$ phlp
( $a, b$ ) - $a$ in $b$ plthp witikurt






$\varphi(n)$ - EJthnh \$niulghu
$\boldsymbol{\mu}(\boldsymbol{n})$ - Ujniphnuk \$nLulqghu
 puqunupjnil
 uwunhgitinh pwqunupjnit





## 

## ¿Uし「U ZUでも．

## 9Lfhriv 1



##  FUみUŁUUし مもחrbuc

 $a=b k$ intupny，npuntin $0 \neq b, k \in \mathbb{Z}$ ，uuqu uunud tid，np $b$ phlp

 $t \boldsymbol{b}$ plhis）：





## 1．2．খup




2）Ept $\boldsymbol{k}+\boldsymbol{l}+\cdots+\boldsymbol{n}=\boldsymbol{p}+\boldsymbol{q}+\cdots+\boldsymbol{s}$ untuph huyưumpnupjni－

 uquunh t $b$ plhis：



$$
a=b q+r, \quad 0 \leq r<b
$$



 Ghiplujugntu：Elpunptany lumb，np $a=b q_{1}+r_{1}, 0 \leq r_{1}<b$ ，पри－

 tpp $r-r_{1}=0$, puifh np $\left|r-r_{1}\right|<b$ : nıunh $r=r_{1}$, nphg htunlintu $t$ Gumh $q=q_{1}$ huyluaupnepjniug:

Uuxignpŋny pudulưuia ptenptufnu $a=b q+r, 0 \leq r<b$,



 $c_{0}, c_{1}, \ldots, c_{k}$ unf nnq2 Prltan, np

$$
a=c_{k} b^{k}+c_{k-1} b^{k-1}+\cdots+c_{1} b+c_{0}
$$

npuntin $0 \leq c_{l}<b, i=0,1, \ldots, k$, l $c_{k} \neq 0$ :
 $a=b q_{1}+c_{0}$, npuitn $0 \leq c_{0}<b$ и $q_{1}=\frac{a-c_{0}}{b}<a$ : Eptt $q_{1} \geq b$, uичu
 nputin $0 \leq c_{1}<b$ и $q_{2}<q_{1}$ : Gpt $q_{2} \geq b$, uиuu, 2 upnitiulitinul


$$
q_{1}>q_{2}>\cdots
$$


 nph ntuppnud $q_{k}<b$, hul $q_{k-1} \geq b$ : Ujuuyhuny huiqquid típ htinlijuil huuruquanqis'

$$
\begin{gathered}
a=b q_{1}+c_{0} \\
q_{1}=b q_{2}+c_{1} \\
\cdots \cdots \\
q_{k-2}=b q_{k-1}+c_{k-2} \\
q_{k-1}=b q_{k}+c_{k-1} \\
q_{k}=b \cdot 0+c_{k}:
\end{gathered}
$$


 unuputinu $q_{k}, q_{k-1}, \ldots, q_{1}$ finulquís pltinn quanulaulep, np

$$
a=c_{k} b^{k}+c_{k-1} b^{k-1}+\cdots+c_{1} b+c_{0}
$$

npuntr $0 \leq c_{l}<b, i=0,1, \ldots, k$, l $c_{k} \neq 0$ :



$$
a=d_{k} b^{k}+d_{k-1} b^{k-1}+\cdots+d_{1} b+d_{0}
$$

nnuitin $0 \leq d_{i}<b, i=0,1, \ldots, k$, lu $d_{k} \neq 0$ : Ruluh np unuehi $h$


$$
\begin{aligned}
& a=b x+c_{0} \\
& a=b y+d_{0}
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& \frac{a-c_{0}}{b}=b u+c_{1} \\
& \frac{a-c_{0}}{b}=b v+d_{1}
\end{aligned}
$$

 hựuиupnıpjnilig pnlnp $i=0,1, \ldots, k$ updtpitiph hứup: Uuчugnugit uyupuluat t:

Ztinhmipnid unnugumb $a=c_{k} b^{k}+c_{k-1} b^{k-1}+\cdots+c_{1} b+c_{0}$
 huúulquinqnuu $u$ huufunnun qpynuu $t$

$$
a=\left(c_{k} c_{k-1} \cdots c_{1} c_{0}\right)_{b}
$$



 htunlujul 4 tipuy.

$$
43=(101011)_{2}
$$

nanuthtung $43=1 \cdot 2^{5}+0 \cdot 2^{4}+1 \cdot 2^{3}+0 \cdot 2^{2}+1 \cdot 2+1$, huly 3ulpuit hwuwlumpqnuí

$$
43=(1121)_{3}
$$

npnulhtunk $43=1 \cdot 3^{3}+1 \cdot 3^{2}+2 \cdot 3+1$ :

##  हч̆LF?GUF UL9














a) $b \mid a$.
b) $b \nmid a$ :

Unughi пthupniu $a: b$, htinhumutu $(a, b)=b:$ Eplpnpq
 ưugnnŋp $r$.

$$
a=b q+r, \quad 0 \leq r<b:
$$






$$
(a, b)=(b, r)=\left(r, r_{1}\right):
$$



$$
\begin{gather*}
a=b q+r, 0 \leq r<b \\
b=r q_{1}+r_{1}, 0 \leq r_{1}<r_{1} \\
r=r_{1} q_{2}+r_{2}, 0 \leq r_{2}<r_{1} \\
r_{1}=r_{2} q_{3}+r_{3}, 0 \leq r_{3}<r_{2}  \tag{1.1}\\
\cdots \cdots \cdots \cdots \cdots \\
r_{n-1}=r_{n} q_{n+1}+r_{n+1}, 0 \leq r_{n+1}<r_{n} \\
\quad r_{n}=r_{n+1} q_{n+2}
\end{gather*}
$$





$$
(a, b)=(b, r)=\left(r, r_{1}\right)=\cdots=\left(r_{n}, r_{n+1}\right)=r_{n+1}:
$$


 flumgnpnht:

 $a x+b y=r_{n+1}$
 funydiat

$$
a x+b y=(a, b)
$$





$$
a x+b y=1:
$$
















 plh पnu:


 plh Unu:
1.10. Ltunhusip: Ept $a_{1} a_{2} \cdots a_{n}$ wpunuqnumin fucuiaunid $t p$
 puctululh $p$ uqupq pulh unu:







 huuruip

$$
(a, b) \cdot[a, b]=a b:
$$

Uuyugntgg: Fhgnup $M$ hulunhumennu $t a \operatorname{la} b$ puthp nplut
 huzutu fumb $M: b$ पuvi $a k: b:$

Gupunptiup $(a, b)=d$ : Uנף qtuppnul $a=a_{1} d$ l $b=b_{1} d$, npuntin $\left(a_{1}, b_{1}\right)=1$, quunukuplip, np

$$
\frac{a k}{b}=\frac{a_{1} d k}{b_{1} d}=\frac{a_{1} k}{b_{1}} \in \mathbb{Z}:
$$

nıuunh $k=b_{1} t$ (pulif $\mathrm{np}\left(a_{1}, b_{1}\right)=1$ ), puig $b_{1}=\frac{b}{d}$, htunhuuutu,

$$
k=\frac{b}{d} t \quad \operatorname{la}=a k=\frac{a b}{d} t:
$$


 $[a, b]=\frac{a b}{d}$, puig $(a, b)=d$, htunluupup $(a, b) \cdot[a, b]=a b:$

## 

## 



 pnptifu:









$$
n=n_{1} n_{\mathbf{2}}
$$





$$
\begin{array}{ll}
n_{1}=p_{1} p_{2} \cdots p_{k \prime} & k \geq 1, \\
n_{2}=q_{1} q_{2} \cdots q_{s \prime} & s \geq 1,
\end{array}
$$

nputin $p_{1}, p_{2}, \ldots, p_{k}$ b $q_{1}, q_{2}, \ldots, q_{s}$ uиpniq pultpp umpq tif: 2tinhurup

$$
n=n_{1} n_{2}=p_{1} p_{2} \cdots p_{k} q_{1} q_{2} \cdots q_{z}
$$

I qujnıpjuix umuk uxumgngutud $t:$
 nıdnıpjnilu.

$$
n=p_{1} p_{2} \cdots p_{k} \text { \& } n=q_{1} q_{2} \cdots q_{s}:
$$



$$
p_{2} \cdots p_{k}=\frac{q_{1} q_{2} \cdots q_{s}}{p_{1}}
$$







 huuluuumpnepjncin hiuupuulnp it utilhg utid $q_{r}, \ldots, q_{s}$ pltiph


 ytipinidnupjuin hurump quanuinulip htunlijuil untupp.

$$
n=p_{1}^{\alpha_{1}} p_{2}^{\alpha_{2}} \cdots p_{m}^{\alpha_{m}}:
$$

 4tpinidnupjnid:



 23 l 29: Zupg t wnuquilent, pt pluwiuid pltiph huqnpque-




### 1.13. Ahnphu (Fyllihqku): Tupq pltap puquntpjnilik wiultng

 $t:$ Yuquitip utilhg úte htinkumul $P=p_{1} p_{2} \cdots p_{n}+1$ phlp: Uju ${ }^{2}$





 Ptinptufi wuurgnıgluy 5 ::

## 





Thgnıp $n=p_{1}^{\alpha_{1}} p_{2}^{\alpha_{2}} \cdots p_{k}^{\alpha_{k}}$, npuntin $p_{1}, p_{2}, \ldots, p_{k}$ pultpp uqupq tix:
 $p_{1}^{\beta_{1}} p_{2}^{\beta_{2}} \cdots p_{k}^{\beta_{k}}$ untupg, npuntin $0 \leq \beta_{i} \leq \alpha_{i} \quad \mathrm{~L} i=1,2, \ldots, k$ : Yuquitup


$$
\left(1+p_{1}+p_{1}^{2}+\cdots+p_{1}^{\alpha_{1}}\right)\left(1+p_{2}+p_{2}^{2}+\cdots+p_{2}^{\alpha_{2}}\right) \cdots\left(1+p_{k}+p_{k}^{2}+\cdots+p_{k}^{\alpha_{k}}\right):
$$







$$
\left(\alpha_{1}+1\right)\left(\alpha_{2}+1\right) \cdots\left(\alpha_{k}+1\right)
$$

Ujuwhunul, $n$ plh hpunhg vumptin fninn puctulumpunitaph puinuly unulnut $t$

$$
\tau(n)=\left(\alpha_{1}+1\right)\left(\alpha_{2}+1\right) \cdots\left(\alpha_{k}+1\right)
$$

puikuaduny, npuntin $n=p_{1}^{\alpha_{1}} p_{2}^{\alpha_{2}} \cdots p_{k}^{\alpha_{k}}$ :
Zugnp币


$$
\begin{aligned}
& \sigma(n)=\left(1+p_{1}+p_{1}^{2}+\cdots+p_{1}^{\alpha_{1}}\right)\left(1+p_{2}+p_{2}^{2}+\cdots+p_{2}^{\alpha_{2}}\right) \cdots\left(1+p_{k}+p_{k}^{2}+\cdots+p_{k}^{\alpha_{k}}\right)= \\
&=\frac{p_{1}^{\alpha_{1+1}}-1}{p_{1}-1} \cdot \frac{p_{2}^{\alpha_{2}+1}-1}{p_{2}-1} \cdots \frac{p_{k}^{k_{1}+1}-1}{p_{k}-1}
\end{aligned}
$$

### 1.14. Uwhufubinus:







$$
\sigma(n)-n=n \text { पuर्य } \sigma(n)=2 n:
$$



 ntuppnuu $n=2^{p-1} \cdot q$ h, htunkupuun,

$$
\sigma(n)=\frac{2^{p-1}}{2-1} \cdot \frac{q^{2}-1}{q-1} \text { पuxu } \sigma(n)=\left(2^{p}-1\right)(q+1):
$$

nututup $q+1=2^{p}$ : ntuunh

$$
\sigma(n)=\left(2^{p}-1\right) 2^{p}=2 \cdot 2^{p-1}\left(2^{p}-1\right)=2 n
$$

lin phulp quinupjuil:



 чшunurguil til tuil $2^{16}\left(2^{17}-1\right)$ h $2^{126}\left(2^{127}-1\right)$ pllapp: $2^{p}-1$














 $m=d l_{1}$ : nıuunh $d l_{1}<d l$ quuv $1 \leq l_{1}<l \mathrm{~h}$, fuigh win, $\left(l_{1}, l\right)=1$ :


 $\left(1 \leq l_{1}<l \mathrm{~h}\left(l_{1}, l\right)=1\right)$ :



 पnu:
 ририйpr.

$$
1, d_{1}, d_{2}, \ldots, d_{k}, \ldots, n:
$$



$$
n, l_{1}, l_{2}, \ldots, l_{k}, \ldots, 1
$$







 uny quanulimuly

$$
(1),\left(d_{1}\right),\left(d_{2}\right), \ldots,\left(d_{k}\right), \ldots,(n)
$$


 puikulp likhe $\varphi(n)+\varphi\left(l_{1}\right)+\varphi\left(l_{2}\right)+\cdots+\varphi\left(l_{k}\right)+\cdots+\varphi(1)$ : Uјичйипи,

$$
\begin{gathered}
\varphi(n)+\varphi\left(l_{1}\right)+\varphi\left(l_{2}\right)+\cdots+\varphi\left(l_{k}\right)+\cdots+\varphi(1)=n \\
\sum_{l_{\| n}} \varphi(l)=n:
\end{gathered}
$$

Uuquannigh wulupunquit:













$$
\begin{gather*}
m=\varphi(m)+\sum \varphi(l),  \tag{1.2}\\
n=\varphi(n)+\sum \varphi(d),  \tag{1.3}\\
m n=\varphi(m n)+\sum \varphi(m d)+\sum \varphi(n l)+\sum \varphi(l d): \tag{1.4}
\end{gather*}
$$


 huyuumpnipjnituhg quanmixulup.

$$
\begin{gather*}
m n=\varphi(m n)+\sum \varphi(m) \varphi(d)+\sum \varphi(n) \varphi(l)+\sum \varphi(l) \varphi(d) \\
4 u x u \\
m n=\varphi(m n)+\varphi(m) \sum \varphi(d)+\varphi(n) \sum \varphi(l)+\sum \varphi(l) \sum \varphi(d): \tag{1.5}
\end{gather*}
$$

 funtipe quanulumip.

$$
\begin{equation*}
m n=\varphi(m) \varphi(n)+\varphi(m) \sum \varphi(d)+\varphi(n) \sum \varphi(l)+\sum \varphi(l) \sum \varphi(d): \tag{1.6}
\end{equation*}
$$



$$
\varphi(m \cdot n)=\varphi(m) \cdot \varphi(n)
$$





 htunlujui pltipit tíl.

$$
1 \cdot p, 2 \cdot p, \ldots, p^{\kappa-1} \cdot p
$$



$$
\varphi\left(p^{\alpha}\right)=p^{\alpha}-p^{\alpha-1}=p^{\alpha}\left(1-\frac{1}{p}\right):
$$

1.20. Ptnpht: Gpt $n=p_{1}^{\alpha_{1}} p_{2}^{\alpha_{2}} \cdots p_{k}^{\alpha_{k}}$, uuqu

$$
\varphi(n)=n\left(1-\frac{1}{p_{1}}\right)\left(1-\frac{1}{p_{2}}\right) \cdots\left(1-\frac{1}{p_{k}}\right):
$$

## Uuqugntjg:

$$
\begin{gathered}
\varphi(n)=\varphi\left(p_{1}^{\alpha_{1}} p_{2}^{\alpha_{2}} \cdots p_{k}^{\alpha_{k}}\right)=\varphi\left(p_{1}^{\alpha_{1}}\right) \varphi\left(p_{2}^{\alpha_{2}}\right) \cdots \varphi\left(p_{k}^{\alpha_{k}}\right)= \\
=p_{1}^{\alpha_{1}}\left(1-\frac{1}{p_{1}}\right) p_{2}^{\alpha_{2}}\left(1-\frac{1}{p_{2}}\right) \cdots p_{k}^{\alpha_{k}}\left(1-\frac{1}{p_{k}}\right)= \\
=n\left(1-\frac{1}{p_{1}}\right)\left(1-\frac{1}{p_{2}}\right) \cdots\left(1-\frac{1}{p_{k}}\right):
\end{gathered}
$$





 uuhufukunuu $t$ htunlugu litpuy.

- $\mu(n)=1, \operatorname{tpp} n=1$.
- $\mu(n)=(-1)^{k}, \operatorname{tipf} n=p_{1} p_{2} \cdots p_{k}$, npuntr $p_{i}$ pltpia qnifq un qnusq ppuphg umpptip uqupq plin tid.
- $\mu(n)=0$, hnf $n$ ppup pucuidutnua $t$ nplit $p$ uqupq puh punnulyntunt पри:
1.21. Ahnptr: Gpt $(m, n)=1$, uиии $\mu(m \cdot n)=\mu(m) \cdot \mu(n)$ :

Uuyugnıg: Ept $m=1$ quud $n=1$, uxum ptantuftu wifuhujun-
 htunlujui tiplyn unupptpulqutipp.
a) $\boldsymbol{\mu}(\boldsymbol{m})=0 \quad$ पuर्u $\quad \mu(n)=0, \quad$ nLunh $\quad \mu(m \cdot n)=0 \quad$ l $\mu(m \cdot n)=\mu(m) \cdot \mu(n)$.
b) $\mu(m) \neq 0 \quad$ и $\quad \mu(n) \neq 0, \quad$ ujuplupi' $\quad m=q_{1} q_{2} \cdots q_{s} \quad$ b
 the l $\quad q_{1} \neq p_{j}$, puilup np $(m, n)=1$ : Ztunkuuytur $\mu(m)=(-1)^{s}$, $\mu(n)=(-1)^{k}, \quad \mu(m \cdot n)=(-1)^{s+k} \quad$ l $\quad \mu(m \cdot n)=\mu(m) \cdot \mu(n):$ Ptinptufu wu्qugnıglui t::

##  २トしUЧUも ロヒחREUC

1．22．Uuhufudanuf：Ept $a$ li $b$ uufpnng pulthp $a-b$ nuppti－






 ppup htion puqnuuntiph tid puin unqnil $n$ ：Zußulu $r$ utimgnpng


## 1．23． $2 w n q n \angle p m i f:$


2）Epta $a \equiv b(\bmod n)$ ，шщии $b \equiv a(\bmod n)(u h u t i n p h\langle n ı p j n i k)$ ：
3）Eft $a \equiv b(\bmod n) \quad b \quad b \equiv c(\bmod n), \quad$ шиш $a \equiv c(\bmod n)$


4）Ept $a \equiv b(\bmod n) \quad$ и $c \equiv d(\bmod n)$, ши्यш $a \pm c \equiv b \pm$ $d(\bmod n):$

5）$E_{p} \hbar a \equiv b(\bmod n)$, uчи $a m \equiv b m(\bmod n)$, nputп $m \in \mathbb{Z}$ ：
6）$E_{p} k a \equiv b(\bmod n) l c \equiv d(\bmod n)$, шиии $a c \equiv b d(\bmod n)$ ：
 $a \equiv b(\bmod n)$ ，щи्ұuи $a^{m} \equiv b^{m}(\bmod n)$ ：Fuquuчtu，$a \equiv b(\bmod n)$



7）$E_{p} k a m \equiv b m(\bmod n) h(m, n)=1$, шиш $a \equiv b(\bmod n)$ ：
8）$t_{p} t a m \equiv b m(\bmod n m), ш щ ш a \equiv b(\bmod n)$ ：
9）$E_{p} \not \subset a \equiv b(\bmod n)$ l $n: n_{1}$, шиии $a \equiv b\left(\bmod n_{1}\right)$ ：
10）$E_{p} k a-b \equiv c(\bmod n)$ ，шиии $a \equiv b+c(\bmod n)$ ：
 uиия $k i k a \equiv b\left(\bmod n_{1}\right), a \equiv b\left(\bmod n_{2}\right), \ldots, a \equiv b\left(\bmod n_{k}\right)$ ，uчи $a \equiv b\left(\bmod n_{1} n_{2} \cdots n_{k}\right):$

Uju huunlqnipjnilig quuuqugnigtiag $k=2$ ntuppnuu：Cinhhuinnup


 npuntin $p_{i} \neq q_{j}$, tpp $1 \leq i \leq s$ l $1 \leq j \leq t$, npnuthiunl $\left(n_{1}, n_{2}\right)=1$ : bu pulup np $(a-b): n_{1} \mathrm{~L}(a-b): n_{2}$, nuunh $a-b$ plh quiniumiquis


$$
a-b=p_{1}^{\sigma_{1}} p_{2}^{\sigma_{2}} \cdots p_{s}^{\sigma_{s}} q_{1}^{\tau_{1}} q_{2}^{\tau_{2}} \cdots q_{t}^{\tau_{t}} r_{1}^{\pi_{1}} r_{2}^{\pi_{2}} \cdots r_{l}^{\pi_{1}}
$$

npuntin $\alpha_{i} \leq \sigma_{i}$ \& $\beta_{j} \leq \tau_{j}$, $\operatorname{tpf} i=1,2, \ldots, s \mathrm{l} j=1,2, \ldots, t$ : 2tunhupup $(a-b) \vdots n_{1} n_{2}$ पuuर $a \equiv b\left(\bmod n_{1} n_{2}\right):$
1.24. Alnptuf: Ept $f(x)=c_{n} x^{n}+c_{n-1} x^{n-1}+\cdots+c_{1} x+c_{0}$
 $f(a)=f(b)(\bmod m):$

Uupugnıg: Gpot $a \equiv b(\bmod m)$, uuqu $a^{k} \equiv b^{k}(\bmod m)$, npuntin
 fuquuxumuntitip $c_{k}$ qniouligny, quenulumip $c_{k} a^{k} \equiv c_{k} b^{k}(\bmod m)$, $k=\mathbf{0}, \mathbf{1}, \mathbf{2}, \ldots, n$, दूuर्~

$$
\left.\begin{array}{rl}
c_{n} a^{n} & \equiv c_{n} b^{n} \\
c_{n-1} a^{n-1} & \equiv c_{n-1} b^{n-1} \\
\cdots \cdots & \cdots \\
c_{1} a & \equiv c_{1} b \\
c_{0} & \equiv c_{0}
\end{array}\right\}(\bmod m):
$$

 Uunting पnılutiumbe.

$$
c_{n} a^{n}+c_{n-1} a^{n-1}+\cdots+c_{1} a+c_{0} \equiv c_{n} b^{n}+c_{n-1} b^{n-1}+\cdots+c_{1} b+c_{0}(\bmod m)
$$

पưu $f(a)=f(b)(\bmod m)$ :


$$
f(10)=c_{n} 10^{n}+c_{n-1} 10^{n-1}+\cdots+c_{1} 10+c_{0}
$$



 $f(10)=f(1)(\bmod 3,9)$ quur $n p$ tinulut $t$

$$
c_{n} 10^{n}+c_{n-1} 10^{n-1}+\cdots+c_{1} 10+c_{0} \equiv c_{n}+c_{n-1}+\cdots+c_{1}+c_{0}(\bmod 3,9):
$$



 $f(10) \equiv f(-1)(\bmod 11)$, puig

$$
f(-1)=c_{0}-c_{1}+c_{2}-c_{3}+\cdots+(-1)^{n} c_{n}
$$

2tinhupun, npuituqh $\left(c_{n} c_{n-1} \cdots c_{1} c_{0}\right)_{10}$ phlр funcuilulh 11 पри,


1.25. Lh_fıu: Eptt $(a, m)=1 \mathrm{l}(b, m)=1$, uии $(a b, m)=1$ :

Uuyugnılg: fuluh np $(a, m)=1 \mathrm{~h}(b, m)=1$, wuqu qnjnıpjnilu nulutu mjuuphuh $x_{1}, y_{1}$ l $x_{2}, y_{2}$ uupnng putin, np $a x_{1}+m y_{1}=1 \mathrm{l}$
 fitipe unuminnu tipp

$$
a b\left(x_{1} x_{2}\right)+m\left(a x_{1} y_{2}+b x_{2} y_{1}+m y_{1} y_{2}\right)=1
$$


1.26. बhnphu ( $\Sigma_{\Omega} h_{n}$ ): Gpt $(a, m)=1$, шщии $a^{\varphi(m)} \equiv 1(\bmod m)$ :

Uuqugntg: Thgntp $a_{1}, a_{2}, \ldots, a_{\varphi(m)}$ huinhuminnu tif $m$ plhg
 $(a, m)=1$ : bipunptip $a a_{1}, a a_{2}, \ldots, a a_{\varphi(m)}$ puthp udtiumungen




$$
\left.\begin{array}{rl}
a a_{1} & \equiv b_{1} \\
a a_{2} & \equiv b_{2} \\
\ldots \ldots & \cdots a_{\varphi(m)} \equiv b_{\varphi(m)}
\end{array}\right\}(\bmod m):
$$

 Yunuinulup, np

$$
a^{\varphi(m)} a_{1} a_{2} \cdots a_{\varphi(m)} \equiv b_{1} b_{2} \cdots b_{\varphi(m)}(\bmod m):
$$



 dupup urupq tix $m$ pulh htiun 4 ppung unupptin tif (tpt







 $L(a, p)=1$, uquu $a^{p-1} \equiv 1(\bmod p):$
1.28. Lhffiu: Пpuqtuqh $a x \equiv 1(\bmod m)$ purquinnufí nifituu


Uuyugnigg: Eptt $x_{0}$ huinhuminul $t a x \equiv 1(\bmod m)$ Funquun-
 $a x_{0}+m\left(-y_{0}\right)=1 \Leftrightarrow(a, m)=1$ (huruwdujk 2.26 Ltuरump $):$


 füquunnuuktaph htunluul

$$
\left\{\begin{array}{c}
x \equiv a_{1}\left(\bmod m_{1}\right) \\
x \equiv a_{2}\left(\bmod m_{2}\right) \\
\cdots \cdots \cdots \\
x \equiv a_{n}\left(\bmod m_{n}\right)
\end{array}\right.
$$






 [nч' $k_{i}=m_{1} \cdots m_{i-1} m_{i+1} \cdots m_{n}, i=1,2, \ldots, n$, पunnuiumiup $\left(k_{i}, m_{i}\right)=1$, puik $\mathrm{np}\left(m_{i}, m_{j}\right)=1$, tap $1 \leq i<j \leq n$ : Ztunhuppup, huruaduju
 npunting $k_{i} x_{i} a_{i} \equiv a_{i}\left(\bmod m_{i}\right)$, ujuhlepi $k_{i} z_{i} \equiv a_{i}\left(\bmod m_{i}\right)$, npuntin $z_{i}=x_{i} a_{i}, i=1,2, \ldots, n$ : Tupq 5 livil, np $k_{j} z_{j} \equiv 0\left(\bmod m_{i}\right)\left(k_{\mathrm{pf}} i \neq j\right)$,
 puluynip $i=1,2, \ldots, n$ undtaph hurfup qniatiauiup.

$$
k_{1} z_{1}+k_{2} z_{2}+\cdots+k_{n} z_{n} \equiv a_{t}\left(\bmod m_{l}\right),
$$

 huufulquang inidnuu, npnuhtunl

$$
\begin{gathered}
k_{1} z_{1}+\cdots+k_{i-1} z_{i-1}+k_{l} z_{l}+k_{l+1} z_{l+1}+\cdots+k_{n} z_{n} \equiv \\
\equiv 0+\cdots+0+a_{l}+0+\cdots+0\left(\bmod m_{i}\right):
\end{gathered}
$$



 unhunıpjuis huunlqnıpjuis huriuduji पnifitiumip

$$
x_{1} \equiv a_{i}\left(\bmod m_{l}\right), i=1,2, \ldots, n:
$$

 шичи $y_{0}-y_{1} \equiv 0\left(\bmod m_{i}\right), i=1,2, \ldots, n$, l puik np $m_{1}, m_{2}, \ldots, m_{n}$



$$
y_{0}-y_{1} \equiv 0\left(\bmod m_{1} m_{2} \cdots m_{n}\right) \text { quud } y_{0} \equiv y_{1}\left(\bmod m_{1} m_{2} \cdots m_{n}\right):
$$

Uuqugnijgi wulupunum 5:

## QLのにお2

## YחUTLEPU مu्G





$\mathbf{N} \subset \mathbf{Z} \subset \mathbf{Q} \subset \mathbb{R}$


 puquuntpjnciutipp：




















##  чUnnfsnfuc




 huy̧uuupuxit nionnup:


 htun:



$$
\mathbb{C}=\{(a, b) \mid a, b \in \mathbb{R}\}:
$$




$$
\begin{gather*}
\left(a_{1}, b_{1}\right)+\left(a_{2}, b_{2}\right)=\left(a_{1}+a_{2}, b_{1}+b_{2}\right)  \tag{2.1}\\
\left(a_{1}, b_{1}\right)\left(a_{2}, b_{2}\right)=\left(a_{1} a_{2}-b_{1} b_{2}, a_{1} b_{2}+b_{1} a_{2}\right): \tag{2.2}
\end{gather*}
$$






 hulunud la fưtuinnu (pugh qnojh पnu pudulitinng):










 nıpnuju:



 hwчйuширпирјии,

$$
(x, y)=\left(a_{1}, b_{1}\right)-\left(a_{2}, b_{2}\right)=\left(a_{1}-a_{2}, b_{1}-b_{2}\right)
$$









$$
\left\{\begin{array}{l}
a_{2} x-b_{2} y=a_{1} \\
b_{2} x+a_{2} y=b_{1}
\end{array}\right.
$$



$$
x=\frac{a_{1} a_{2}+b_{1} b_{2}}{a_{2}^{2}+b_{2}^{2}}, \quad y=\frac{b_{1} a_{2}-a_{1} b_{2}}{a_{2}^{2}+b_{2}^{2}}
$$




$$
\frac{\left(a_{1}, b_{1}\right)}{\left(a_{2}, b_{2}\right)}=\left(\frac{a_{1} a_{2}+b_{1} b_{2}}{a_{2}^{2}+b_{2}^{2}}, \frac{b_{1} a_{2}-a_{1} b_{2}}{a_{2}^{2}+b_{2}^{2}}\right):
$$

 qnulq卫:

Yunntgquid C puquintpjnian qn\&untu t qnuultapu pltph puqunuppuid:








 puikudlatiph unuminnu thep, np

$$
\begin{gathered}
(a, 0)+(b, 0)=(a+b, 0+0)=(a+b, 0) \\
(a, 0)(b, 0)=(a \cdot b-0 \cdot 0, a \cdot 0+0 \cdot b)=(a b, 0)
\end{gathered}
$$











$$
(0,1)^{2}=(0,1)(0,1)=(0 \cdot 0-1 \cdot 1,0 \cdot 1+1 \cdot 0)=(-1,0)=-1:
$$

 दtry
 guy uupnnququik niontu:

Ujみígnıg unulag, np

$$
a \equiv(a, 0) \text { b } i \equiv(0,1)
$$






$$
b i=(b, 0)(0,1)=(b \cdot 0-0 \cdot 1, b \cdot 1+0 \cdot 0)=(0, b)
$$

npuntring his

$$
(a, b)=(a, 0)+(0, b)=a+b t:
$$



 ntuppnuf

$$
a+b i=a_{0}+b_{0} i \Rightarrow\left(b-b_{0}\right) i=a_{0}-a:
$$


 2tunhurup $a_{0}=a$ \& $b_{0}=b$ :


 quenuputnut

$$
\begin{gathered}
\left(a_{1}+b_{1} i\right)+\left(a_{2}+b_{2} i\right)=\left(a_{1}+a_{2}\right)+\left(b_{1}+b_{2}\right) i \\
\left(a_{1}+b_{1} i\right)\left(a_{2}+b_{2} i\right)=\left(a_{1} a_{2}-b_{1} b_{2}\right)+\left(a_{1} b_{2}+b_{1} a_{2}\right) i
\end{gathered}
$$




$$
(a+b t)^{-1}=\frac{a}{a^{2}+b^{2}}+\frac{-b}{a^{2}+b^{2}} t
$$


 $4 \operatorname{lin}(a-b t)^{-1}(a-b i)=1$ punu.

$$
\begin{gathered}
(a+b i)^{-1}=(a+b l)^{-1}(a-b i)^{-1}(a-b l)=((a-b i)(a+b i))^{-1}(a-b l)= \\
=\left(a^{2}+b^{2}\right)^{-1}(a-b l)=\frac{1}{a^{2}+b^{2}}(a-b l)=\frac{a}{a^{2}+b^{2}}+\frac{-b}{a^{2}+b^{2}} t
\end{gathered}
$$






### 2.1. Luиnqnupmia:

 huknfuminzu tit hpulquit plthp:
2) Sulaluggud $z_{1}$ \& $z_{2}$ qnifultpu puthph huvup

$$
\overline{z_{1}+\overline{z_{2}}}=\overline{z_{1}}+\overline{z_{2}} \text { bu } \overline{z_{1} \cdot z_{2}}=\overline{z_{1}} \cdot \overline{z_{2}} ;
$$

##    U6ЧしUFUしNRUC




 nhkuonktiphg: ty hulqunulp, jnipupuilynup (a,b) qnugh, nputin
 पtun:











 4tind wnuligp:

 punilu:








 qnuup: Fhgnup $z_{1}=a_{1}+b_{1} i$ l $z_{2}=a_{2}+b_{2} i$ : Un

 huianhuuiunus $t$ qnnpnh



 htnuq $q$ § 4 uinnu):




 nhhumentinny, wutruytu h Fhtnu-
 thich qnnprhhumuntinh uqqaium-
 upughuitiph unuagep npuluwis nuqnnıpjuí ni qnnpnhhumunutinh ulqqphulthing ntruy $z$ htinn unuung nungnipjuin ququiud $\varphi$ whlyming (ulquap 2.3):



ᄂ4. 2.3:










 uluphi hulumnuly nuqnupjuuff:



 quilhu uhuju tiplnt nın


 htur:



$$
\begin{equation*}
|z|=r=\sqrt{a^{2}+b^{2}} \tag{2.3}
\end{equation*}
$$

puikudhny, hul $z \neq 0$ puh wapquitiann

$$
\begin{equation*}
\cos \varphi=\frac{a}{r}, \sin \varphi=\frac{b}{r} \tag{2.4}
\end{equation*}
$$

huyuruupnıpjnilutiphg: Ujuintring

$$
z=a+b l=(r \cos \varphi)+(r \sin \varphi) t=r(\cos \varphi+i \sin \varphi)
$$



$$
z=r(\cos \varphi+i \sin \varphi)
$$

untupnul, npunty $r=|z| \operatorname{lu} \varphi=\arg z$ :
Zulqunulp, tot $z=a+b i$ qnuuyltpu phulp qnumb $t$ $z=r_{0}\left(\cos \varphi_{0}+i \sin \varphi_{0}\right)$ untupnl, npuntin $r_{0}, \varphi_{0} \in \mathbb{R} \mathrm{G} r_{0} \geq 0$, шши $r_{0}=|z| \mathrm{l} \varphi_{0}=\arg z:$

 nulitup $r_{0} \cos \varphi_{0}=a \operatorname{l} r_{0} \sin \varphi_{0}=b$ huuquaupnupjnidutipn, npunting \& $r_{0}=\sqrt{a^{2}+b^{2}}$ l, (2.3) Fulumdhh huufudujh, $r_{0}=|z|$ : Ful (2.4)
 uип п


 पूulumis intupny.

$$
z_{1}=r_{1}\left(\cos \varphi_{1}+i \sin \varphi_{1}\right) \mathbf{l} z_{2}=r_{2}\left(\cos \varphi_{2}+i \sin \varphi_{2}\right):
$$

$U_{J n}$ ףtuppnuu

$$
z_{1} z_{2}=\left[r_{1}\left(\cos \varphi_{1}+i \sin \varphi_{1}\right)\right]\left[r_{2}\left(\cos \varphi_{2}+i \sin \varphi_{2}\right)\right]=
$$

$$
=r_{1} r_{2}\left[\left(\cos \varphi_{1} \cos \varphi_{2}-\sin \varphi_{1} \sin \varphi_{2}\right)+i\left(\cos \varphi_{1} \sin \varphi_{2}+\sin \varphi_{1} \cos \varphi_{2}\right)\right]=
$$

$$
=r_{1} r_{2}\left[\cos \left(\varphi_{1}+\varphi_{2}\right)+i \sin \left(\varphi_{1}+\varphi_{2}\right)\right]:
$$

 quai untupny.

$$
z_{1} z_{2}=r_{1} r_{2}\left[\cos \left(\varphi_{1}+\varphi_{2}\right)+i \sin \left(\varphi_{1}+\varphi_{2}\right)\right]:
$$


2.2. Phnptuf: Eplqni $z_{1} \operatorname{l~}_{z_{2}}$ qnuuplipu pultnh fuquuxumung-
 utiunuting qnuúupunus.

$$
\left|z_{1} z_{2}\right|=\left|z_{1}\right| \cdot\left|z_{2}\right|, \arg \left(z_{1} z_{2}\right)=\arg z_{1}+\arg z_{2}:
$$



 quandicnư qnuuytupu huppnıpjué



Thgntp $z$ li $\bar{z}$ hurinh huminnut tik huvuinned qnuuptipu pultp: Epte


 Ļtustep (ulquan 2.4): Ujuuntinhg unurunuu tup


L4. 2.4:

$$
|\bar{z}|=|z| \quad \mathrm{l} \quad \arg z=-\arg z
$$

huuluumpnipjnidutipn:
 $z=r(\cos \varphi+i \sin \varphi)$ qnuwultpu pulht hulquinund $z^{-1}$ qnuuluppu puh



$$
\left(z_{1} \cdot z_{2}\right)^{-1}=z_{1}^{-1} \cdot z_{2}^{-1}:
$$

Ztunkupup

$$
\begin{gathered}
\mathbf{z}^{-1}=z^{-1} \cdot\left((\bar{z})^{-1} \cdot \bar{z}\right)=\left(z^{-1} \cdot(\bar{z})^{-1}\right) \cdot \bar{z}=(z \cdot \bar{z})^{-1} \cdot \overline{\mathbf{z}}= \\
=[r(\cos \varphi+i \sin \varphi) \cdot r(\cos \varphi-i \sin \varphi)]^{-1} \cdot r(\cos \varphi-i \sin \varphi)= \\
=\left[r^{2}\left(\cos ^{2} \varphi+\sin ^{2} \varphi\right)\right]^{-1} \cdot r(\cos \varphi-i \sin \varphi)=r^{-2} \cdot r(\cos \varphi-i \sin \varphi) \\
\quad=r^{-1}(\cos (-\varphi)+i \sin (-\varphi)):
\end{gathered}
$$

Ujuühuņ, $z^{-1}=r^{-1}(\cos (-\varphi)+i \sin (-\varphi))$ :






Shputiup nilut $z_{0} \in \mathbb{C}$ phl: ?hgnup qnuultapu hupponipjuli





$U_{j} \not \partial u$ tiup ounptiup, np $\left|z_{0}\right|=1$, ujuphapa' $z_{0}=\cos \varphi_{0}+i \sin \varphi_{0}$ :

 o qtunk $2^{\text {nupge }}$ huppnipjuin uınnujn: ruluwutu, tipte $z=r(\cos \varphi+i \sin \varphi)$, шщи $z z_{0}=r\left(\cos \left(\varphi+\varphi_{0}\right)+i \sin \left(\varphi+\varphi_{0}\right)\right)$ :



 $\mathbf{z} \in \mathbb{C}$ huufup

$$
\begin{aligned}
\psi(z)=\psi_{1} \psi_{2} \psi_{1}^{-1}(z) & =\psi_{1} \psi_{2}\left(z-z_{1}\right)=\psi_{1}\left(\left(z-z_{1}\right) z_{0}\right)= \\
& =\left(z-z_{1}\right) z_{0}+z_{1} .
\end{aligned}
$$

npuntr $z_{0}=\cos \varphi_{0}+i \sin \varphi_{0}:$





## 







$$
[r(\cos \varphi+i \sin \varphi)]^{n}=r^{n}(\cos n \varphi+i \sin n \varphi)
$$









 uybuyhup $z_{0} \in \mathbb{C}$ phy, $n p z_{0}{ }^{n}=z$ : Elipumptiap, $n p$ ujpulpuh $z_{0}=r_{0}\left(\cos \varphi_{0}+i \sin \varphi_{0}\right)$ phц qnjnupgnil niluh, ujuhliphi

$$
\begin{gathered}
{\left[r_{0}\left(\cos \varphi_{0}+i \sin \varphi_{0}\right)\right]^{n}=r(\cos \varphi+i \sin \varphi)} \\
\text { पuxu } \\
r_{0}{ }^{n}\left(\cos n \varphi_{0}+i \sin n \varphi_{0}\right)=r(\cos \varphi+i \sin \varphi):
\end{gathered}
$$



$$
r_{0}^{n}=r \mathfrak{l} n \varphi_{0}=\varphi+2 \pi k, k \in \mathbb{Z}:
$$

Ztunkurpup

$$
r_{0}=\sqrt[n]{r} \quad \mathfrak{l} \quad \varphi_{0}=\frac{\varphi+2 \pi k}{n}, k \in \mathbb{Z}:
$$

 uhwndtenptia npn24nク qnulqui ppulquil phul t:
 neftitum htinlujul

$$
\begin{equation*}
z_{0}=\sqrt[n]{r}\left(\cos \frac{\varphi+2 \pi k}{n}+l \sin \frac{\varphi+2 \pi k}{n}\right) \tag{2.5}
\end{equation*}
$$




 uupnne widtputpp:


 $k=n q+t$, nputin $0 \leq t \leq n-1: U_{\mathrm{Jq}_{2}} \eta$ truppnud

$$
\frac{\varphi+2 \pi k}{n}=\frac{\varphi+2 \pi(n q+t)}{n}=\frac{\varphi+2 \pi t}{n}+2 \pi q
$$

 numptpunuu t upqnutitunh undtyhg $k=t$ ntuupnud $2 \pi$ puhi






2.3. Phapht: $z=r(\cos \varphi+i \sin \varphi)$ qnuulitpa pulhg $n$-wunh -


 fuutinh.

$$
\sqrt[n]{2}=\sqrt[n]{r}\left(\cos \frac{\varphi+2 \pi k}{n}+i \sin \frac{\varphi+2 \pi k}{n}\right), k=0,1, \ldots, n-1:
$$


 दuw








Fhgnup $z=a+b i \neq 0$ \& $a_{0}+b_{0} i$ phlp hulknhuminnud $t z$ pulb
 nputning

$$
\left\{\begin{array}{c}
a_{0}{ }^{2}-b_{0}^{2}=a  \tag{2.6}\\
2 a_{0} b_{0}=b
\end{array}:\right.
$$




$$
\begin{aligned}
\left(a_{0}^{2}-b_{0}^{2}\right)^{2}+4 a_{0}^{2} b_{0}^{2} & =\left(a_{0}^{2}+b_{0}^{2}\right)^{2}=a^{2}+b^{2} \\
& \text { 4uud } \\
a_{0}^{2}+b_{0}^{2} & =+\sqrt{a^{2}+b^{2}}:
\end{aligned}
$$


 uhhunu nulutip

$$
\left\{\begin{array}{c}
a_{0}^{2}-b_{0}^{2}=a \\
a_{0}^{2}+b_{0}^{2}=\sqrt{a^{2}+b^{2}}
\end{array}\right.
$$

huufulpupqn, npinting unumenu tiup

$$
\left\{\begin{array} { c } 
{ a _ { 0 } ^ { 2 } = \frac { 1 } { 2 } ( a + \sqrt { a ^ { 2 } + b ^ { 2 } } ) } \\
{ b _ { 0 } ^ { 2 } = \frac { 1 } { 2 } ( - a + \sqrt { a ^ { 2 } + b ^ { 2 } } ) }
\end{array} \text { quuu } \left\{\begin{array}{l}
a_{0}= \pm \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(a+\sqrt{a^{2}+b^{2}}\right)} \\
b_{0}= \pm \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(-a+\sqrt{a^{2}+b^{2}}\right)}
\end{array}\right.\right.
$$



 luquh htun: fu unuput $a_{0}+b_{0} i$ untuph tiplent phul, npnip hpunhg




 qumunny.


 upưunhitp:



$$
\varepsilon_{k}=\left(\cos \frac{2 \pi k}{n}+i \sin \frac{2 \pi k}{n}\right), k=0,1, \ldots, n-1
$$



$$
\varepsilon=\cos \frac{2 \pi}{n}+i \sin \frac{2 \pi}{n}=\varepsilon_{1},
$$











 nulq2. $(k, n)=d>1: U_{j \eta} \eta$ trupnıu $k=d k_{1}, n=d n_{1}$ u

$$
\left(\varepsilon^{k}\right)^{n_{1}}=\varepsilon^{k n_{1}}=\varepsilon^{k_{1} d n_{1}}=\varepsilon^{k_{1} n}=\left(\varepsilon^{n}\right)^{k_{1}}=1:
$$

fuikh $n \mathrm{n} n_{1}<n \mathrm{l}\left(\varepsilon^{k}\right)^{0}=1$, uи्यu $\left(\varepsilon^{k}\right)^{0},\left(\varepsilon^{k}\right)^{1}, \ldots,\left(\varepsilon^{k}\right)^{n-1}$ p丩liph









 $\boldsymbol{k}(\boldsymbol{t}-\boldsymbol{s})=n q+r$, npuntin $0 \leq r \leq n-1:$ 2tunlimpup

$$
\varepsilon^{k(t-s)}=\varepsilon^{n q+r}=\left(\varepsilon^{n}\right)^{q} \varepsilon^{r}=\varepsilon^{r}
$$

 huinh








## 

## fuqu

##  FUQUUL?UULERE 2ES

Thgnup $P$ humphuminnu $t \mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Q}, \mathbb{R}, \mathbb{C}$ pulujhin puquinupjnilitinhg
 qnıunnut

$$
f(x)=a_{0}+a_{1} x+\cdots+a_{n} x^{n}=\sum_{i=0}^{n} a_{i} x^{l}
$$






 unuqn



$$
f(x)=a_{0}+a_{1} x+\cdots+a_{n} x^{n}+0 \cdot x^{n+1}+\cdots+0 \cdot x^{n+h}
$$

hurumptip untupny, npuntin $h \in \mathbb{N}$ : $U_{j!}$ puly umunrunnt $P$





$$
f(x)=\sum_{l=0}^{n} a_{l} x^{i} \quad \text { lu } g(x)=\sum_{i=0}^{n} b_{l} x^{l}
$$







$$
f(x)+g(x)=\sum_{i=0}^{n}\left(a_{i}+b_{i}\right) x^{l}
$$




$$
f(x) \cdot g(x)=\sum_{k=0}^{m+n} c_{k} x^{k}
$$

huquuuwipnıpjuup, npuntn

$$
c_{k}=\sum_{\substack{l+j=k \\ 0 \leq \leq i \leq m \\ 0 \leq j \leq n}} a_{1} b_{j}=a_{0} b_{k}+a_{1} b_{k-1}+\cdots+a_{k-1} b_{1}+a_{k} b_{0}
$$

P puqunipjulu umpptpnq pninp puquivinuufutiph puqunt-








$$
\begin{gathered}
f(x)+g(x)=g(x)+f(x) \\
\mathbf{k} \\
f(x)+(g(x)+h(x))=(f(x)+g(x))+h(x):
\end{gathered}
$$







$$
f(x) \cdot g(x)=g(x) \cdot f(x)
$$




 ヘuษum

$$
f(x)[g(x) h(x)]=[f(x) g(x)] h(x)
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& f(x)=a_{0}+a_{1} x+\cdots+a_{n} x^{n}, \quad a_{n} \neq 0 \\
& g(x)=b_{0}+b_{1} x+\cdots+b_{s} x^{5}, b_{s} \neq 0 \\
& h(x)=c_{0}+c_{1} x+\cdots+c_{t} x^{t}, \quad c_{t} \neq 0
\end{aligned}
$$




$$
\sum_{j+m=1}\left(\sum_{k+l=1} a_{k} b_{l}\right) c_{m}=\sum_{k+l+m=1} a_{k} b_{l} c_{m}
$$



$$
\sum_{k+j=t} a_{k}\left(\sum_{l+m=j} b_{l} c_{m}\right)=\sum_{k+l+m=1} a_{k} b_{l} c_{m}
$$

phln: Ytpquuqtu, puqưuaquufitph

$$
[f(x)+g(x)] h(x)=f(x) h(x)+g(x) h(x)
$$



$$
\sum_{k+l=l}\left(a_{k}+b_{k}\right) c_{l}=\sum_{k+l=l} a_{k} c_{l}+\sum_{k+l=l} b_{k} c_{l}
$$

 huiluphuminnu t $x^{i}$ qnpowligge $[f(x)+g(x)] h(x)$ puquuiaquunnu,
 $f(x) h(x)+g(x) h(x)$ puqưuluquinu์:
3.1. Uurhufubutr: Thgnup $f(x)=a_{0}+a_{1} x+\cdots+a_{n} x^{n}=\sum_{t=0}^{n} a_{1} x^{i}$
 uinquu: nıptufi quatife t tipounptil, np $a_{n} \neq 0$ : Uנף ntuqpniu $a_{n}$

दñ







## 

$$
\begin{gathered}
\operatorname{deg}(f(x)+g(x)) \leq \max (\operatorname{deg}(f(x)), \operatorname{deg}(g(x))) \\
\operatorname{deg}(f(x) g(x))=\operatorname{deg}(f(x))+\operatorname{deg}(g(x))
\end{gathered}
$$




 nuluh wjhuphup $h(x) \in P[x]$ fuquumiquu, np $f(x)=g(x) h(x)$ : Uן

 $g(x), h(x) \in P[x]$ fuquumequufith $g(x)-h(x)$ unupptpnipjnilup
 $\mathrm{t} q \mathrm{p}_{\mathrm{t}} \boldsymbol{g}(x) \equiv \boldsymbol{h}(x)(\bmod f(x))$ untupnu:





$$
\begin{equation*}
f(x) \cdot f^{-1}(x)=f^{-1}(x) \cdot f(x)=1 \tag{3.1}
\end{equation*}
$$



 huinh huminud t $a^{-1}$ umppi: Ful tipt $\operatorname{deg}(f(x))=n \geq 1$, uuqu







 nplat utilp:



 np

$$
\begin{equation*}
f(x)=q(x) g(x)+r(x) \tag{3.2}
\end{equation*}
$$

npuntin $\operatorname{deg}(r(x))<\operatorname{deg}(g(x))$ पuuर $r(x)=0$ :
Uumgnıg: bupu wurugnigtip $q(x)$ li $r(x)$ puquiulequulitiph

 $\operatorname{deg}(g(x))=s$, muluytiu np

$$
\begin{aligned}
& f(x)=a_{0}+a_{1} x+\cdots+a_{n} x^{n}, a_{n} \neq 0 \\
& g(x)=b_{0}+b_{1} x+\cdots+b_{s} x^{s}, b_{s} \neq 0
\end{aligned}
$$

Yppuntilup plunnulighu puin $n$ pulh: Opgnup $n=0$ : Ept kuil $s=0$, uıuи $f(x)=a_{0}, g(x)=b_{0}$, द npuptu $q(x)$ nı $r(x)$ quann tiup




 $r(x)=f(x)$ : Thnuplutinp $n \geq s$ qtupp: UlGhujun $t$, np



$$
f(x)-\left(a_{n} b_{s}^{-1} x^{n-s}\right) g(x) \equiv f_{1}(x)
$$




 np

$$
f_{1}(x)=q_{1}(x) g(x)+r_{1}(x)
$$

$\mathrm{h} \operatorname{deg}\left(r_{1}(x)\right)<\operatorname{deg}(g(x))$ quuv $r_{1}(x)=0$ : nuunh

$$
f(x)=\left(a_{n} b_{s}^{-1} x^{n-s}\right) g(x)+f_{1}(x)=\left(a_{n} b_{s}^{-1} x^{n-s}+q_{1}(x)\right) g(x)+r_{1}(x),
$$






$$
f(x)=q_{1}(x) g(x)+r_{1}(x)
$$

 nututup, np

$$
\left(q(x)-q_{1}(x)\right) g(x)=r_{1}(x)-r(x):
$$


















 pumght puquinupnilutiphg npht utiqp:

### 3.4. Lunnlnıpmif:




 $\boldsymbol{h}(\boldsymbol{x})$ य









Ept $a \in F \operatorname{li} a \neq 0$, щичи $f(x)=a\left[a^{-1} f(x)\right]$ :
 $a g(x)$ Upu, npunt $a \in F \& a \neq 0$ :

Cuun upujuiuinh $f(x)=g(x) h(x)$, npunting ti

$$
f(x)=[a g(x)]\left[a^{-1} h(x)\right]:
$$

7) Uhujk $a f(x), a \neq 0$, untuph puquiulinurfitinn 4 uhmjí





 uhlupi' $f(x)=\operatorname{bg}(x), b \in F$ \& $b \neq 0$, npuntnhg $g(x)=b^{-1} f(x)$ :

 $c f(x), c \in F \| c \neq 0$ :


 Fuctuinupup:

Uuqugnifge htunknuut (8) $h(1)$ hwunlunipjnilatiphg:

## § 3.2. FU.QUUL?UULETF UUELUUEO 












 fuqqưuluquu:









 htunlujur.













3. 7. Lhtfuu: ©pt $f(x)=g(x) q(x)+r(x)$, uмии $f(x), g(x)$ puqui-



 $g(x)=d(x) g_{1}(x)$ \& $r(x)=f(x)-g(x) q(x)=d(x)\left[f_{1}(x)-(x) q(x)\right]$,



















 duluwnupp:
 utiap htulujul.

$$
\begin{gather*}
f(x)=g(x) q_{1}(x)+r_{1}(x), \\
g(x)=r_{1}(x) q_{2}(x)+r_{2}(x), \\
r_{1}(x)=r_{2}(x) q_{3}(x)+r_{3}(x), \\
\cdots \cdots \cdots \cdots  \tag{3.3}\\
r_{k-2}(x)=r_{k-1}(x) q_{k}(x)+r_{k}(x), \\
r_{k-1}(x)=r_{k}(x) q_{k+1}(x)
\end{gather*}
$$


 pup, nphg htunlenut $t\left(r_{k-1}(x), r_{k}(x)\right)=a^{-1} r_{k}(x)$, npuntin $a$ hulunh-

 untu ting, np

$$
\begin{aligned}
(f(x), g(x)) & =\left(g(x), r_{1}(x)\right)=\left(r_{1}(x), r_{2}(x)\right)=\cdots= \\
= & \left(r_{k-1}(x), r_{k}(x)\right)=a^{-1} r_{k}(x):
\end{aligned}
$$



3.8. Ophinul: Thgnup $P=Q, f(x)=x^{3}-1$ \& $g(x)=x^{2}+1$ : $9 \operatorname{nith}_{\mathrm{l}}(f(x), g(x))$ :

$$
\begin{aligned}
& x^{3}-1=\left(x^{2}+1\right) x+(-x-1) \\
& x^{2}+1=(-x-1)(-x+1)+2 \\
&-x-1=2\left(-\frac{1}{2} x-\frac{1}{2}\right)
\end{aligned}
$$


 $\left(x^{3}-1, x^{2}+1\right)=1$, ujuhlup $f(x)$ द $g(x)$ puqúulquauktipp
















3.9. Ophluwh: Thgntp $f(x)=x^{4}+3 x^{3}-x^{2}-4 x-3$. i $g(x)=3 x^{3}+10 x^{2}+2 x-3:$ quith $(f(x), g(x))$ :



$$
\left.\begin{array}{l|l}
3 x^{4}+9 x^{3}-3 x^{2}-12 x-9 & 3 x^{3}+10 x^{2}+2 x-3 \\
3 x^{4}+10 x^{3}+2 x^{2}-3 x
\end{array}\right) x x+1
$$

(fuquरumumunnu kip ( -3 ) -ny )

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3 x^{3}+15 x^{2}+27 x+27 \\
& \frac{3 x^{3}+10 x^{2}+2 x-3}{5 x^{2}+25 x+30}
\end{aligned}
$$




$$
\begin{gathered}
\begin{array}{l|l}
3 x^{3}+10 x^{2}+2 x-3 & x^{2}+5 x+6 \\
3 x^{3}+15 x^{2}+18 x & 3 x-5 \\
\hline-5 x^{2}-16 x-3 \\
-5 x^{2}-25 x-30 \\
\hline 9 x+27
\end{array}
\end{gathered}
$$



 uhugnnnp: Ztunluwpup $(f(x), g(x))=x+3$ :
 phpulhg npuytu htunkmip unnugmup, np tipt $d=(a, b)$, wuyu $d=a x+b y$, npuntn $x, y \in \mathbb{Z}$ l $a^{2}+b^{2} \neq 0$ : Uju quuung lhpumultg

 inyluytu quin queplenp t:
3.10. Ahnptuf: Thgnip $f_{1}(x), f_{2}(x) \in P[x]$ puqquelingudfitiph



$$
d(x)=f_{1}(x) g_{1}(x)+f_{2}(x) g_{2}(x):
$$

Uuymgnıg: ᄂ $_{2}$ uilumlitip

$$
D \equiv\left\{f_{1}(x) h_{1}(x)+f_{2}(x) h_{2}(x) \mid h_{1}(x), h_{2}(x) \in P[x]\right\}:
$$



 ntuppnid $g(x)$ puquewinuufg hulenhuminnu $t D$ puquinupjuis





$$
f(x)=q(x) g(x)+r(x),
$$

npuntin $\operatorname{deg}(r(x))<\operatorname{deg}(g(x))$ quư $r^{\prime}(x)=0$ : Ruluh np $f(x), g(x) \in D$, шuํㅣ

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
f(x)=f_{1}(x) h_{1}(x)+f_{2}(x) h_{2}(x), & h_{1}(x), h_{2}(x) \in P[x], \\
g(x)=f_{1}(x) h_{1}^{\prime}(x)+f_{2}(x) h_{2}^{\prime}(x), & h_{1}^{\prime}(x), h_{2}^{\prime}(x) \in P[x]:
\end{array}
$$

Ztunhupur

$$
\begin{gathered}
r(x)=f(x)-q(x) g(x)= \\
=f_{1}(x)\left[h_{1}(x)-h_{1}^{\prime}(x) q(x)\right]+f_{2}(x)\left[h_{2}(x)-h_{2}^{\prime}(x) q(x)\right]
\end{gathered}
$$





 Kntp puctuinupup: Uyntu lyñuhg, $g(x)=f_{1}(x) h_{1}^{\prime}(x)+f_{2}(x) h_{2}^{\prime}(x)$
 $f_{1}(x)$ is $f_{2}(x)$ puquiwinuuditiph guiquagud pinh
 quiñ inpuiuuln

$$
d(x)=\left(f_{1}(x), f_{2}(x)\right)=g(x)=f_{1}(x) h_{1}^{\prime}(x)+f_{2}(x) h_{2}^{\prime}(x)
$$

Ч:ngitiny $g_{1}(x)=h_{1}^{\prime}(x)$ \& $g_{2}(x)=h_{2}^{\prime}(x)^{\prime}$ unulunuf tiup, np

$$
d(x)=f_{1}(x) g_{1}(x)+f_{2}(x) g_{2}(x)
$$







$$
f(x) \varphi(x)+g(x) \psi(x)=1
$$












 untinh nuluh $f(x) \varphi(x)+h(x) \psi(x)=1$ huuquumpnıpjnilun, fǔ-np



$$
\varphi(x)[f(x) g(x)]+h(x)[\psi(x) g(x)]=g(x):
$$





## §3.3. UᄂЧ్b



 nputin $g(x), h(x) \in P[x]$, htunlenuf $t$, np $g(x), h(x)$ Fuquimequufut-



 dinh it $P$ fuquinupjuí fuqưи



 puqún ppuik पпиu, puiki np $x^{2}-2=(x-\sqrt{2})(x+\sqrt{2})$ :
 up pulah

### 3.14. Lumnhnipmidi:

 duaph F:

Ept $f(x) \in P[x], \operatorname{deg}(f(x))=1$ u $f(x)=g(x) h(x)$, npuntin $g(x), h(x) \in P[x] \cup \operatorname{deg}(g(x)) \geq 1, \operatorname{deg}(h(x)) \geq 1$, uмиш $f(x)$ fuqui-
 $\operatorname{deg}(g(x))=0$ quuv $\operatorname{deg}(h(x))=0$ :



Thgnıp $\operatorname{deg}(f(x)) \geq 1$ l $f(x)=g(x) h(x)$, nuunty $\operatorname{deg}(g(x))=0$ दuuu $\operatorname{deg}(h(x))=0$ : 2tunlumpun $a f(x)=[a g(x)] h(x)=g(x)[a h(x)]$, $\operatorname{deg}(\boldsymbol{a f}(\boldsymbol{x})) \geq 1 \mathrm{~h} \operatorname{deg}(\boldsymbol{a g}(\boldsymbol{x}))=0 \mathrm{quu} \mathcal{d e g}(\boldsymbol{a h}(x))=0$ :




Thgnıp $(f(x), g(x))=d(x)$ : Puik np $d(x)$ pucuiknui \& $g(x)$,
 $\operatorname{deg}(d(x))=0$, цu'u $d(x)=a g(x)$, npuntø $0 \neq a \in P$ : Unuqhis






Ept $f(x) 4^{h}$ puduinपnıu $h(x)$ पnu, шиим, hwuwduji (3) huunlqnıpjuis, $(f(x), h(x))=1$ : Uyn ŋ̧tupnuu 5.13 ptiphtufig htunlunud t, np $g(x)$ puctuinuntu $t h(x)$ पnu:






 juguth

$$
\begin{equation*}
f(x)=a f_{1}^{\alpha_{1}}(x) f_{2}^{\alpha_{2}}(x) \cdots f_{k}^{\alpha_{k}}(x) \tag{3.4}
\end{equation*}
$$

 quufl uuluq qnpठulhgn, $f_{1}(x), f_{2}(x), \ldots, f_{k}(x)^{\prime}$ hpuphg unuppt $p$ ukultpmotih knpưưn



Uuyugnıgg: ?hgnip $\operatorname{deg}(f(x))=n \geq 1$ : Yppuntip hunnılighu gunn n: $\operatorname{bpf} \operatorname{deg}(f(x))=n=1$, wuqu, hưưudujli 3.14 (1) huunqnıp52


 пр




 haplumugnufn, npuntr $g(x), h(x) \in P[x] \quad$ h $\quad 1 \leq \operatorname{deg}(g(x))<n$,






$$
\begin{equation*}
f(x)=a f_{1}^{\alpha_{1}}(x) f_{2}^{\alpha_{2}}(x) \cdots f_{k}^{\alpha_{k}}(x)=b g_{1}^{\beta_{1}}(x) g_{2}^{\beta_{2}}(x) \cdots g_{s}^{\beta_{s}}(x) \tag{3.5}
\end{equation*}
$$







 puquainquifitipi innufuyn











 $h_{1}(x), h_{2}(x), \ldots, h_{n}(x) \in P[x]$ puquiuinquuflitiph huviup qnנnipjnilu
 $\boldsymbol{i}=\mathbf{1}, \mathbf{2}, \ldots, n$ :

## § 3.4. fuquutauulerr uruusuer



 Uulth \ll 2 qphen, tipt $f(x)=a_{0}+a_{1} x+\cdots+a_{n} x^{n} \in P[x]$ и $b \in P$,


$$
f(b)=a_{0}+a_{1} b+\cdots+a_{n} b^{n} \in P
$$




 ponili $P$ puquinıpjnilenui ( $n$ linuuqpuiui ulqqpniap):
 $P[x]$ puquiulinuu


3.18. Plonptuf (ftqni): P puquinıpjuit b numpp hulinguwienu $t$





$$
f(x)=(x-b) q(x)+c,
$$



$f(x)=(x-b) q(x)+f(b):$ Uju hưquuupnipjnikhg htingnui $\xi$ ptnithuh uuyugnugn:




 $P[x]$ Fuquiwinquif $k$-uquanh wpiwin ( $k>1$ ), tipt $f(x)$ puqu-



3.20. Phnpkf: ?hgnıp $f(x) \in P[x] \operatorname{ldeg}(f(x))=n \geq 1: U_{n}$ ntuypnuu, tipt $b_{1}, b_{2}, \ldots, b_{m} \in P$ inupptipp huinghuminuu tid $f(x)$















3.21. Phapht: Лpuqtuqh 2 quud 3 wunn $\delta$ wuh $f(x) \in P[x]$



Uumgnug: Ulihpudtzinnupgnian htunknuf t wiultpmotigh



$f(x)=g(x) h(x)$ untupnu, npuntr $g(x) ; h(x) \in F[x] \operatorname{li} 1 \leq \operatorname{deg}(g(x)) \leq$ $\operatorname{deg}(h(x))$ : Uulquaju $2 \leq \operatorname{deg}(g(x))+\operatorname{deg}(h(x))=\operatorname{deg}(f(x)) \leq 3$, n $p^{-}$ untuhg $\operatorname{deg}(g(x))=1$ : Utphehiuu luquikulnul $k$, np $g(x)=a x+b$, nputin $0 \neq a, b \in P$ : Fuig uin qtaupnud $\left(-b a^{-1}\right) \in P$ nupp hulunh -






## 9LIKlu4

## uuschsuer bu nentroler

## § 4.1. SERUథกfunfosnrulbr bu 



 hungtipnud $M$ fuquinipjuid unupptiph wihmunuqual huunlinipjnik-


 quufujulqui quauwųn untruupnjunıpjnitu:
 puiduly huqurumpt $n!$, npuntrin $n!=12 \cdots n$ :
 huidentp untupe htunljuili t. $i_{1}, i_{2}, \ldots, i_{n}$, npunty jnipupuiaynip $i_{s}$,


 it $n$ huin ppuphg unupptp hiumpuinpnupgnil: Ept $i_{1}$ pirnpulud $k$,





 upuunjutpp panitiup hpitig intint







Uuqugnıg: Uju ptnptiun 夭quiuphn $t n=2$ ntuppnus. tipt upu-



 uupugnigtip $n$ huufup: Thgnup uthup $\hbar$ uluth

$$
\begin{equation*}
i_{1}, i_{2}, \ldots, i_{n} \tag{4.1}
\end{equation*}
$$














 $n!$ untnuuqnjuntpjnilikitn:
4.4. Ltunlump: $n$ uhut









4.6. Phnptr: suriquagud unpuluuqnqhghu qnjunui $t$ intnuupnpunıpouju qnijquiponilup:




$$
\ldots, i, j, \ldots
$$

 ninup unpuluuynqhghuyg ittupnuf uflanu tid ppitig intintpnus: Spuiuuunqhghwijhg htiun qnilutiauly
 pniu h $i, j$ uhu










$$
\begin{equation*}
\ldots, i, k_{1}, k_{2}, \ldots, k_{s}, j, \ldots \tag{4.2}
\end{equation*}
$$







 unjnuwulp):

| $\boldsymbol{i}$ | $\boldsymbol{k}_{1}$ | $\boldsymbol{k}_{2}$ | $\cdots$ | $\boldsymbol{k}_{s-1}$ | $\boldsymbol{k}_{s}$ | $\boldsymbol{j}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\boldsymbol{k}_{1}$ | $\boldsymbol{i}$ | $\boldsymbol{k}_{2}$ | $\cdots$ | $\boldsymbol{k}_{s-1}$ | $\boldsymbol{k}_{s}$ | $\boldsymbol{j}$ |
| $\boldsymbol{k}_{1}$ | $\boldsymbol{k}_{2}$ | $\boldsymbol{i}$ | $\cdots$ | $\boldsymbol{k}_{s-1}$ | $\boldsymbol{k}_{s}$ | $\boldsymbol{j}$ |
|  | $\vdots$ |  |  | $\vdots$ |  |  |
| $\boldsymbol{k}_{1}$ | $\boldsymbol{k}_{2}$ | $\boldsymbol{k}_{3}$ | $\cdots$ | $\boldsymbol{k}_{s}$ | $\boldsymbol{i}$ | $\boldsymbol{j}$ |
| $\boldsymbol{k}_{1}$ | $\boldsymbol{k}_{2}$ | $\boldsymbol{k}_{3}$ | $\cdots$ | $\boldsymbol{k}_{s}$ | $\boldsymbol{j}$ | $\boldsymbol{i}$ |
|  | $\vdots$ |  |  | $\vdots$ |  |  |
| $\boldsymbol{k}_{1}$ | $\boldsymbol{k}_{2}$ | $j$ | $\cdots$ | $\boldsymbol{k}_{s-1}$ | $\boldsymbol{k}_{s}$ | $\boldsymbol{i}$ |
| $\boldsymbol{k}_{1}$ | $j$ | $\boldsymbol{k}_{2}$ | $\cdots$ | $\boldsymbol{k}_{s-1}$ | $\boldsymbol{k}_{s}$ | $\boldsymbol{i}$ |
| $j$ | $\boldsymbol{k}_{1}$ | $\boldsymbol{k}_{2}$ | $\cdots$ | $\boldsymbol{k}_{s-1}$ | $\boldsymbol{k}_{s}$ | $\boldsymbol{i}$ |

 punipjuik qnujquepjnilip, nuunh (4.2) $\mathfrak{l}$

$$
\ldots, \boldsymbol{j}, \boldsymbol{k}_{1}, \boldsymbol{k}_{\mathbf{2}}, \ldots, \boldsymbol{k}_{\mathbf{s}}, \boldsymbol{i}, \ldots
$$



 puiturlifh l huyurump $\mathrm{E} \frac{\mathrm{n} \text { : }}{2}$ :







 бwik intrumpnipjuit huulqugnıpjnilup:






$$
A=\left(\begin{array}{cccc}
t_{1} & i_{2} & \cdots & l_{n}  \tag{4.3}\\
a_{i_{1}} & a_{t_{2}} & \cdots & a_{i_{n}}
\end{array}\right),
$$

npuntin $\alpha_{i}$ hwinh wiggunuu $t i$ ph

 Guil htunlumi tritap untupnul.

$$
\left(\begin{array}{llll}
2 & 1 & 5 & 3 \\
1 & 2 & 2 & 5
\end{array}\right),\left(\begin{array}{llll}
1 & 5 & 2 & 4 \\
3 & 2 & 1 & 4
\end{array}\right),\left(\begin{array}{llll}
2 & 5 & 1 & 4 \\
1 & 2 & 3 & 4
\end{array}\right):
$$





 guy $\operatorname{nk}$

$$
A=\left(\begin{array}{cccc}
1 & 2 & \cdots & n  \tag{4.4}\\
a_{1} & \alpha_{2} & \cdots & a_{n}
\end{array}\right)
$$


 jnilutip ufhumighg umuptipunud tid htpplh unnnuu qpulud utinu-








$$
E=\left(\begin{array}{ccc}
1 & 2 & \cdots \\
1 & \cdots & n \\
1
\end{array}\right)
$$

 unt $n$ tipnus:

 uum


















 htunlujuin.

 t $\frac{n!}{2}$ :


















 ņtuypnuf

$$
A \cdot B=\left(\begin{array}{lll}
1 & 2 & 345 \\
3 & 4 & 15
\end{array}\right) \cdot\left(\begin{array}{lll}
1 & 2 & 345 \\
1 & 3 & 5
\end{array}\right)=\left(\begin{array}{llll}
1 & 2 & 345 \\
5 & 2 & 143
\end{array}\right):
$$

 jnluutinp:
4.12. 2 wй
 (qnunuunuunhu) 2t:

Uuqugnıgg: Fulqueqtu, 4.11. oph\{uwhnud nhunuphyud $A$ i $B$ untquunpnıpjniutiph huufup
















$$
A=\left(\begin{array}{cccc}
1 & 2 & \cdots & n \\
\alpha_{1} & \alpha_{2} & \cdots & \alpha_{n}
\end{array}\right), B=\left(\begin{array}{llll}
\alpha_{1} & \alpha_{2} & \cdots & \alpha_{n} \\
\beta_{1} & \beta_{2} & \ldots & \beta_{n}
\end{array}\right), C=\left(\begin{array}{llll}
\beta_{1} & \beta_{2} & \cdots & \beta_{n} \\
\gamma_{1} & \gamma_{2} & \cdots & \gamma_{n}
\end{array}\right):
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& (A B) C=\left(\begin{array}{cccc}
1 & 2 & \cdots & n \\
\beta_{1} & \beta_{2} & \cdots & \beta_{n}
\end{array}\right) \cdot\left(\begin{array}{llll}
\beta_{1} & \beta_{2} & \cdots & \beta_{n} \\
\gamma_{1} & \gamma_{2} & \cdots & \gamma_{n}
\end{array}\right)=\left(\begin{array}{cccc}
1 & 2 & \cdots & n \\
\gamma_{1} & \gamma_{2} & \cdots & \gamma_{n}
\end{array}\right), \\
& A(B C)=\left(\begin{array}{cccc}
1 & 2 & \ldots & n \\
\alpha_{1} & \alpha_{2} & \cdots & \alpha_{n}
\end{array}\right) \cdot\left(\begin{array}{llll}
\alpha_{1} & \alpha_{2} & \cdots & \alpha_{n} \\
\gamma_{1} & \gamma_{2} & \cdots & \gamma_{n}
\end{array}\right)=\left(\begin{array}{cccc}
1 & 2 & \cdots & n \\
\gamma_{1} & \gamma_{2} & \cdots & \gamma_{n}
\end{array}\right):
\end{aligned}
$$





$$
A \cdot E=E \cdot A=A:
$$

 ocunumb $t$ uhuuln umppny:
 Lutph huufup

$$
A \cdot B=B \cdot A=E
$$





$$
A=\left(\begin{array}{cccc}
1 & 2 & \ldots & n \\
\alpha_{1} & \alpha_{2} & \ldots & \alpha_{n}
\end{array}\right)
$$



$$
A^{-1}=\left(\begin{array}{cccc}
\alpha_{1} & \alpha_{2} & \cdots & \alpha_{n} \\
1 & 2 & \cdots & n
\end{array}\right)
$$

 untఇuựnfunıpjuuf:





$$
\left(\begin{array}{ccccc}
\cdots & \boldsymbol{l} & \cdots & \boldsymbol{j} & \cdots  \tag{4.5}\\
\cdots & j & \cdots & \boldsymbol{i} & \cdots
\end{array}\right)
$$










 upununphin), np utnn nelah htunlyulp.



### 4.15. Ophtiul:

$$
\binom{12345}{25431}=(12)(15)(34)=(14)(24)(45)(34)(13):
$$





 यпи:




















 dti: $n$-p

$$
\left(\begin{array}{ccccccc}
* * * & \alpha_{1} & \alpha_{2} & \alpha_{3} & \cdots & \alpha_{m-1} & \alpha_{m} \\
* * * \\
* * * & \alpha_{2} & \alpha_{3} & \alpha_{4} & \cdots & \alpha_{m} & \alpha_{1}
\end{array}\right)
$$






 $\left(\alpha_{1}, \alpha_{2}, \ldots, \alpha_{m}\right.$ uhuपnlikn hwinh














### 4.18. Ophtunl:

a) $\left(\begin{array}{llll}1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 3 & 5 & 1 & 2\end{array}\right)=(13)(254)$ :
b) $\binom{12345678}{52876143}=(156)(38)(47)$ :













 ufegngny hturlumul dany.

$$
\left(\alpha_{1} \alpha_{2} \cdots \alpha_{k}\right)=\left(\alpha_{1} \alpha_{2}\right)\left(\alpha_{1} \alpha_{3}\right) \cdots\left(\alpha_{1} \alpha_{k}\right)
$$











##  UUSCト3LERT 2ES




$$
\left(\begin{array}{cccc}
a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1 n}  \tag{4.6}\\
a_{21} & a_{22} & \cdots & a_{2 n} \\
\vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\
a_{k 1} & a_{k 2} & \cdots & a_{k n}
\end{array}\right)
$$





Uwunhgh unupptipe huúupulquilnuu tif tpqne puntpuatipny:


 ujnilunuf:








 unhuwiulud $A=\left\{a_{i j}\right\}_{k \times n}$ i $B=\left\{b_{i j}\right\}_{p \times q}$ umunphgitinh huquuuupnipmuing uquiumunuu t , np $k=p, n=q$ la $a_{i j}=b_{i j}$ pnlnp $i=1,2, \ldots, k$;






 purujhí puquinıpjnikutnhg npht utiln:

 पňunıút $C=\left\{c_{i j}\right\}_{k \times n} \in M_{k \times n}$ ưunphgmid, npuntin $c_{i j}=a_{i j}+b_{i j}$ pninp $\boldsymbol{i}=1,2, \ldots, k ; j=1,2, \ldots, n$ hưuwp: Uנף $\eta$ trupniu Lqptip $C=A+B$ :



$$
\text { 4. 21. Oph\&uq: }\left(\begin{array}{lll}
1 & 1 & 2 \\
3 & 0 & 1 \\
4 & 2 & 3 \\
1 & 0 & 1
\end{array}\right)+\left(\begin{array}{lll}
2 & 1 & 3 \\
1 & 0 & 2 \\
1 & 1 & 1 \\
1 & 2 & 3
\end{array}\right)=\left(\begin{array}{lll}
3 & 2 & 5 \\
4 & 0 & 3 \\
5 & 3 & 4 \\
2 & 2 & 4
\end{array}\right)
$$



 Uwil Uh puluh whluhuju


1) $A+(B+C)=(A+B)+C$ (qnıqпрпиццииіпиpjnıí).



2) Suablugurd $A \in R_{k \times n}$ fuunphgh huifup qnjnıpmnit nıah




 $B=\left\{b_{i j}\right\}_{k \times n} \in M_{k \times n}$ duinnphguik, npuntin $b_{i j}=\lambda a_{i j}$ pninp $i=1,2, \ldots, k ;$ $J=1,2, \ldots, n$ huudup, lu qpnuu tid $B=\lambda A$ untupnu:
 pnuu.
3) $1 \cdot A=A$
4) $(\lambda \mu) A=\lambda(\mu A)$
5) $(\lambda+\mu) A=\lambda A+\mu A$
6) $\lambda(A+B)=\lambda A+\lambda B$ :



4.25. Uuhbfutuntu: Thgnıp $A=\left\{a_{i j}\right\}_{k \times n} \in M_{k \times n}$ h $B=\left\{b_{i j}\right\}_{n \times s} \in$
 $C=\left\{c_{1 j}\right\}_{k \times s} \in R_{k \times s}$ fuinnphguiu, npuntn

$$
c_{i j}=\sum_{l=1}^{n} a_{i l} b_{l j}=a_{i 1} b_{1 j}+a_{i 2} b_{2 j}+\cdots+a_{i n} b_{n j}
$$

$\operatorname{pninp} i=1,2, \ldots, k ; j=1,2, \ldots, s$ husfup, b qunuf the $C=A B$ intupnu:
4.26. Ophtunl: $\mathrm{bptr}_{\mathrm{i}} A=\left(\begin{array}{lll}1 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1\end{array}\right) \in \mathbb{R}_{3 \times 3}$ द $B=\left(\begin{array}{cc}3 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 \\ 2 & -1\end{array}\right) \in$

4.27. Ophtumy: Thgnup $A=\left(\begin{array}{cc}2 & 1 \\ -1 & 3\end{array}\right) \in \mathbb{R}_{2 \times 2}$ b $B=\left(\begin{array}{ll}1 & 1 \\ 2 & 1\end{array}\right) \dot{\epsilon}$

 umunphgitp, npnig huufup $A B \neq B A$, wjuhhpi funnphgitph





### 4.28. Zuungnıpmia:

1) Suatumgud $A \in M_{k \times n}, B \in M_{n \times s}, C \in M_{s \times m}$ twunphgitinh


2) Yuutuywhwd $A \in M_{n \times n}$ fuunphgh huufup $A E=E A=A$, npıntr $E \in M_{n \times n} \mathbb{U}$
3) Sulahugud $A, B, P \in M_{k \times n}$ b $C, Q, R \in M_{n \times s}$ f(wunphgofliph huviup

$$
(A+B) C=A C+B C \quad \text { и } P(Q+R)=P Q+P R:
$$

 $\lambda \in M$ inupnh hwifup

$$
\lambda(A B)=(\lambda A) B=A(\lambda B)
$$

5) Yuufujuquwia $A \in M_{n \times n}$ uwinnhgh hwiwp

$$
A O=O A=O \in M_{n \times n}
$$

 B=O: Fuluuytu,

$$
\left(\begin{array}{ll}
1 & 0 \\
0 & 0
\end{array}\right)\left(\begin{array}{ll}
0 & 0 \\
0 & 1
\end{array}\right)=\left(\begin{array}{ll}
0 & 0 \\
0 & 0
\end{array}\right):
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
A B & =U=\left\{u_{i t}\right\}_{k \times s^{\prime}}, B C=V=\left\{v_{i t}\right\}_{n \times m} \\
(A B) C & =S=\left\{s_{i j}\right\}_{k \times m^{\prime}} A(B C)=T=\left\{t_{i j}\right\}_{k \times m}
\end{aligned}
$$

Utiup uytung 5 uupugnigtik, in $A(B C)=(A B) C$, ujuphpi' $S=T$ : nılutup, np

$$
u_{i p}=\sum_{q=1}^{n} a_{i q} b_{q p}, v_{q j}=\sum_{p=1}^{s} b_{q p} c_{p j},
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& s_{i J}=\sum_{p=1}^{s} u_{\lfloor p} c_{p J}=\sum_{p=1}^{s}\left(\sum_{q=1}^{n} a_{i q} b_{q p}\right) c_{p J}=\sum_{p=1}^{s} \sum_{q=1}^{n} a_{i q} b_{q p} c_{p j}, \\
& t_{i J}=\sum_{q=1}^{n} a_{i q} v_{q J}=\sum_{q=1}^{n} a_{i q}\left(\sum_{p=1}^{s} b_{q p} c_{p J}\right)=\sum_{q=1}^{n} \sum_{p=1}^{s} a_{i q} b_{q p} c_{p J},
\end{aligned}
$$

munhipli $s_{l j}=t_{i j} \mathrm{Fn}[\mathrm{np} i=1,2, \ldots, k ; j=1,2, \ldots, m$ huufun:
2) Thgnıp $A=\left\{a_{i j}\right\}_{n \times n}, E=\left\{b_{i j}\right\}_{n \times n}$ l $A E=\left\{c_{i j}\right\}_{n \times n}:$ Puikh np $E$
 l $b_{i j}=1, \operatorname{tipf} j=1,2, \ldots, n, h$

$$
c_{t j}=\sum_{k=1}^{n} a_{i k} b_{k j}=a_{i j} b_{j j}=a_{i j}
$$

 uqtu uumugnıg
3) Eupounptiup $\boldsymbol{A}=\left\{\boldsymbol{a}_{i /}\right\}_{k \times n}, B=\left\{b_{i j}\right\}_{k \times n}, C=\left\{c_{t y}\right\}_{n \times s}, \quad A+B=$ $U=\left\{u_{i j}\right\}_{k \times n^{\prime}}, A C=V=\left\{v_{i j}\right\}_{k \times s^{\prime}}, B C=W=\left\{w_{i j}\right\}_{k \times s^{\prime}},(A+B) C=T=$


$$
\begin{gathered}
t_{i j}=\sum_{q=1}^{n} u_{i q} c_{q i}=\sum_{q=1}^{n}\left(a_{i q}+b_{i q}\right) c_{q J}=\sum_{q=1}^{n}\left(a_{i q} c_{q j}+b_{i q} c_{q j}\right)= \\
=\sum_{q=1}^{n} a_{i q} c_{q j}+\sum_{q=1}^{n} b_{i q} c_{q j}=v_{l j}+w_{i j}
\end{gathered}
$$


 wuygnıg nuit $t P(Q+R)=P Q+P R$ huy
4) 'Thgnup $\lambda \in R, A=\left\{a_{i j}\right\}_{k \times n}, B=\left\{b_{i j}\right\}_{n \times s^{\prime}}, A B=U=\left\{u_{i j}\right\}_{k \times s^{\prime}}$


$$
\begin{aligned}
\lambda(A B) & =\left\{\lambda u_{i j}\right\}_{k \times s}, \lambda A=\left\{\lambda a_{i t}\right\}_{k \times n}, \lambda B=\left\{\lambda b_{i j}\right\}_{n \times s} \text { u, htunluwpupp, } \\
\lambda u_{i j} & =\lambda \sum_{q=1}^{n} a_{i q} b_{q j}=\sum_{q=1}^{n} \lambda\left(a_{i q} b_{q j}\right)=\sum_{q=1}^{n}\left(\lambda a_{i q}\right) b_{q j}=\sum_{q=1}^{n} a_{i q}\left(\lambda b_{q j}\right)
\end{aligned}
$$

pninn $t=1,2, \ldots, k ; j=1,2, \ldots, s$ hurfurp: Nıunh $\chi_{2}$ umphun $t i$ $\lambda(A B)=(\lambda A) B=A(\lambda B)$ huưuuwpnıpjniultipp:
5) Uju huunlynupjui wu्यugnugg htunbnuu $t$ umunphgitph fuquuw-




 qp


$$
A=\operatorname{diag}\left[a_{11}, a_{22}, \ldots, a_{n n}\right]
$$










 uyhuny, tett

$$
A=\left(\begin{array}{cccc}
a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1 n} \\
a_{21} & a_{22} & \cdots & a_{2 n} \\
\vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\
a_{k 1} & a_{k 2} & \cdots & a_{k n}
\end{array}\right),
$$

ưưய

$$
A^{T}=\left(\begin{array}{cccc}
a_{11} & a_{21} & \cdots & a_{k 1} \\
a_{12} & a_{22} & \cdots & a_{k 2} \\
\vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\
a_{1 n} & a_{2 n} & \cdots & a_{k n}
\end{array}\right)
$$

Thgnıp $A=\left\{a_{i j}\right\}_{k \times n}$ и $A^{T}=\left\{a_{i j}^{\prime}\right\}_{n \times k}$ : Uјף пиццpnıu $a_{i j}^{\prime}=a_{j 1}$, pninp $i=1,2, \ldots, n ; j=1,2, \ldots, k$ huufup:
4.29. Sunalnıppnif:



$$
(A B)^{T}=B^{T} A^{T}
$$

hǔuшuwinıpjnılin:
 шџш

$$
(A+B)^{T}=A^{T}+B^{T}:
$$

 nuuph huıfup

$$
(\lambda A)^{T}=\lambda A^{T}:
$$






 $(s \times k)$-цuyhম: Thgnıp $A=\left\{a_{i j}\right\}_{k \times n}, B=\left\{b_{i j}\right\}_{n \times s}, A B=C=\left\{c_{t i}\right\}_{k \times s}$, $A^{T}=\left\{a_{i j}^{\prime}\right\}_{n \times k}, B^{T}=\left\{b_{i j}^{\prime}\right\}_{s \times n^{\prime}},(A B)^{T}=\left\{c_{i j}^{\prime}\right\}_{s \times k^{\prime}} B^{T} A^{T}=\left\{d_{i j}\right\}_{s \times k}: Z Z_{u p^{-}}$ पưunp $t$ wequgnighi, nn $c_{i j}^{\prime}=d_{i j}$ pnLnp $i=1,2, \ldots, s ; j=1,2, \ldots, k$ hứwp: Fulquutiu,

$$
d_{i j}=\sum_{q=1}^{n} b_{i q}^{\prime} a_{q j}^{\prime}=\sum_{q=1}^{n} b_{q i} a_{j q}=\sum_{q=1}^{n} a_{i q} b_{q i}=c_{\mu l}=c_{i j}^{\prime}
$$

pnın $i=1,2, \ldots, s ; J=1,2, \ldots, k$ hwufun: Uuqugnıggi uyuphnपur 5:





 шјпй t:

##  



$$
A=\left(\begin{array}{cccc}
a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1 n}  \tag{4.7}\\
a_{21} & a_{22} & \cdots & a_{2 n} \\
\vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\
a_{n 1} & a_{n 2} & \cdots & a_{n n}
\end{array}\right)
$$






$$
\begin{equation*}
a_{1 \alpha_{1}} a_{2 \alpha_{2}} \cdots a_{n \alpha_{n}} \tag{4.8}
\end{equation*}
$$

untuph upnumpjuititpp, npunti $\alpha_{1}, \alpha_{2}, \ldots, \alpha_{n}$ plintpuitipn ququinus tif 1,2,...n pulthp nplit int





$$
\alpha=\left(\begin{array}{cccc}
1 & 2 & \ldots & n  \tag{4.9}\\
\alpha_{1} & \alpha_{2} & \ldots & \alpha_{n}
\end{array}\right)
$$












 puguumulyul dzulany hulqunuly $\eta$ tuppnud:
 Gum

$$
\operatorname{det}(A),\left|a_{i j}\right|_{n \times n},\left|\begin{array}{cccc}
a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1 n} \\
a_{21} & a_{22} & \cdots & a_{2 n} \\
\vdots & 2 & \ddots & \vdots \\
a_{n 1} & a_{n 2} & \cdots & a_{n n}
\end{array}\right|
$$










 punnilitip
 stup qniutioulup, np

$$
\operatorname{det}(A)=\sum_{\alpha \in S_{n}} \operatorname{sgn}(\alpha) \cdot a_{1 a_{1}} a_{2 \alpha_{2}} \cdots a_{n a_{n}}:
$$


4.31. Tlunnit (2uunqnıpmiti 1): Чuufujulquí $A$ punulqniuh



$$
\operatorname{det}(A)=\operatorname{det}\left(A^{T}\right):
$$

 onlpjuik

$$
a_{1 \alpha_{1}} a_{2 \alpha_{2}} \cdots a_{n a_{n}}
$$

 npn24nuut

$$
\alpha=\left(\begin{array}{cccc}
1 & 2 & \ldots & n \\
\alpha_{1} & \alpha_{2} & \ldots & a_{n}
\end{array}\right)
$$






$$
\alpha^{-1}=\left(\begin{array}{cccc}
\alpha_{1} & \alpha_{2} & \cdots & \alpha_{n} \\
1 & 2 & \cdots & n
\end{array}\right)
$$














 jh:





$$
\left|\begin{array}{cccc}
a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1 n} \\
\vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\
a_{11} & a_{i 2} & \cdots & a_{i n} \\
\vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\
a_{j 1} & a_{j 2} & \cdots & a_{j n} \\
\vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\
a_{n 1} & a_{n 2} & \cdots & a_{n n}
\end{array}\right|=-\left|\begin{array}{cccc}
a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1 n} \\
\vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\
a_{i 1} & a_{j 2} & \cdots & a_{i n} \\
\vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\
a_{i 1} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{i n} \\
\vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\
a_{n 1} & a_{n 2} & \cdots & a_{n n}
\end{array}\right| \vdots
$$





$$
a_{1 \alpha_{1}} \cdots a_{i a_{i}} \cdots a_{j \alpha_{j}} \cdots a_{n a_{n}}
$$



$$
\alpha=\left(\begin{array}{cccccc}
1 & \cdots & i & \cdots & j & \cdots
\end{array}\right)
$$








$$
a_{1 a_{1}} \cdots a_{i a_{i}} \cdots a_{j a_{j}} \cdots a_{n a_{n}}
$$

ulanuuf M2wing ynpanth

$$
\beta=\left(\begin{array}{cccccc}
1 & \cdots & l & \cdots & \cdots & n \\
a_{1} & \cdots & \alpha_{j} & \cdots & \alpha_{l} & \cdots
\end{array} \alpha_{n}\right)
$$







4.34. T\&
 qnnjh, ujuhlipa'

$$
\left|\begin{array}{cccc}
a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1 n} \\
\vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\
a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1 n} \\
\vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\
a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1 n} \\
\vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\
a_{n 1} & a_{n 2} & \cdots & a_{n n}
\end{array}\right|=0
$$








4.35. T\&qnif (2unngnipmit 5): Gpt umunhgh nplit unnh (ujuili) pninn unupptpp fuqưumuunltín nplit $k$ umppny $M$ fuaq-
 uņư

$$
\left|\begin{array}{cccc}
a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1 n} \\
\vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\
k a_{11} & k a_{i 2} & \cdots & k a_{i n} \\
\vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\
a_{n 1} & a_{n 2} & \cdots & a_{n n}
\end{array}\right|=k \cdot\left|\begin{array}{cccc}
a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1 n} \\
\vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\
a_{i 1} & a_{l 2} & \cdots & a_{i n} \\
\vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\
a_{n 1} & a_{n 2} & \cdots & a_{n n}
\end{array}\right|:
$$

$U_{\text {uqugnigg: }}$ Thgnıp $A=\left\{a_{i}\right\}_{n \times n}$ umunphgh $i$-p unņp fuquuu-


$$
\begin{aligned}
& \operatorname{det}(B)=\sum_{\alpha \in S_{n}} \operatorname{sgn}(\alpha) \cdot a_{1 \alpha_{1}} a_{2 \alpha_{2}} \cdots\left(k a_{i \alpha_{1}}\right) \cdots a_{n \alpha_{n}}= \\
& =k \cdot \sum_{\alpha \in S_{n}} \operatorname{sgn}(\alpha) \cdot a_{1 \alpha_{1}} a_{2 \alpha_{2}} \cdots a_{i \alpha_{1}} \cdots a_{n \alpha_{n}}=k \cdot \operatorname{det}(A):
\end{aligned}
$$


 ujuhlupi'

$$
\left|\begin{array}{cccc}
a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1 n} \\
\vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\
a_{l 1} & a_{i 2} & \cdots & a_{i n} \\
\vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\
k a_{i 1} & k a_{i 2} & \cdots & k a_{i n} \\
\vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\
a_{n 1} & a_{n 2} & \cdots & a_{n n}
\end{array}\right|=\mathbf{0}
$$









 unuupumi unntiph (ujnilutph) htin, ujuplipa'

$$
\left|\begin{array}{cccc}
a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1 n} \\
\vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\
a_{11}^{\prime}+a_{i 1}^{\prime \prime} & a_{i 2}^{\prime}+a_{i 2}^{\prime \prime} & \cdots & a_{l n}^{\prime}+ \\
\vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\
a_{n 1}^{\prime \prime} & a_{n 2} & \cdots & a_{n n}
\end{array}\right|=\left|\begin{array}{cccc}
a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1 n} \\
\vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\
a_{i 1}^{\prime} & a_{i 2}^{\prime} & \cdots & a_{i n}^{\prime} \\
\vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\
a_{n 1} & a_{n 2} & \cdots & a_{n n}
\end{array}\right|+\left|\begin{array}{cccc}
a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1 n} \\
\vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\
a_{l 1}^{\prime \prime} & a_{i 2}^{\prime \prime} & \cdots & a_{i n}^{\prime \prime} \\
\vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\
a_{n 1} & a_{n 2} & \cdots & a_{n n}
\end{array}\right|:
$$





$$
\begin{gathered}
d=\sum_{\alpha \in S_{n}} \operatorname{sgn}(\alpha) \cdot a_{1 a_{1}} a_{2 a_{2}} \cdots\left(a_{i \alpha_{1}}^{\prime}+a_{i \alpha_{1}}^{\prime \prime}\right) \cdots a_{n a_{n}}= \\
=\sum_{\alpha \in S_{n}} \operatorname{sgn}(\alpha) \cdot a_{1 \alpha_{1}} a_{2 a_{2}} \cdots a_{i \alpha_{1}}^{\prime} \cdots a_{n a_{n}}+\sum_{\alpha \in S_{n}} \operatorname{sgn}(\alpha) \cdot a_{1 \alpha_{1}} a_{2 a_{2}} \cdots a_{i a_{1}}^{\prime \prime} \cdots a_{n \alpha_{n}} \\
=d^{\prime}+d^{\prime \prime}:
\end{gathered}
$$

















4.38. Dtinnut (zuunhnıppntí 8): Gpt duunphgh npht unn (unnil)




$$
\left|\begin{array}{cccc}
a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1 n} \\
\vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\
a_{i 1}+k a_{j 1} a_{i 2}+k a_{j 2} & \cdots & a_{l n}+k a_{j n} \\
\vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\
a_{l 1} & a_{j 2} & \cdots & a_{j n} \\
\vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\
a_{n 1} & a_{n 2} & \cdots & a_{n n}
\end{array}\right|=\left|\begin{array}{cccc}
a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1 n} \\
\vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\
a_{i 1} & a_{i 2} & \cdots & a_{i n} \\
\vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\
a_{j 1} & a_{j 2} & \cdots & a_{j n} \\
\vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\
a_{n 1} & a_{n 2} & \cdots & a_{n n}
\end{array}\right|
$$




 uuunhgh npn2hshu:

4.40. Thennuf (2wnhnippate 10): Ept uwuphgh nplat unn









 ennfaytu huyumuen $t$ qinjh:

##  LIUSBruLERC








 huufupitipny uyniutipnuu:





 utpe:


 $(-1)^{s}$ uquenny, nputn $s=i_{1}+\cdots+i_{k}+j_{1}+\cdots+j_{k}$ : Uju uwhiuu-



4.41. Luffiu: Thgnıp $d$ hulenghumintuf $t n-\mathrm{pn}(n>1)$ 4unqh




 nangesh ytuldh dulu malyminnu.

$$
d=\left|\begin{array}{ccc|ccc}
a_{11} & \cdots & a_{1 k} & a_{1, k+1} & \cdots & a_{1 n} \\
\vdots & M & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\
a_{k 1} & \cdots & a_{k k} & a_{1, k+1} & \cdots & a_{k n} \\
\hline a_{k+1,1} & \cdots & a_{k+1, k} & a_{k+1, k+1} & \cdots & a_{k+1, n} \\
\vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \mathcal{M}^{*} & \vdots \\
a_{n 1} & \cdots & a_{n k} & a_{n, k+1} & \cdots & a_{n n}
\end{array}\right|,
$$


 wilynilanux $\mathfrak{h}$, puilh np $s=1+\cdots+k+1+\cdots+k=2 \cdot(1+\cdots+k)$, шищ $A=(-1)^{5} \boldsymbol{M}^{*}=\boldsymbol{M}^{*}$ :
 wianuux, npuntin $I$ huinqhuminnul $t$

$$
\left(\begin{array}{cccc}
1 & 2 & \cdots & k \\
\alpha_{1} & \alpha_{2} & \cdots & \alpha_{k}
\end{array}\right)
$$

int
 uhinph nplit wiquul, npuntin $m$ ununnl lizulaukưud t

$$
\left(\begin{array}{cccc}
k+1 & k+2 & \cdots & n \\
\beta_{k+1} & \boldsymbol{\beta}_{k+2} & \cdots & \boldsymbol{\beta}_{n}
\end{array}\right)
$$


 numptiph

$$
(-1)^{l+m} a_{1 \alpha_{1}} a_{2 \alpha_{2}} \cdots a_{k a_{k}} a_{k+1, \beta_{k+1}} a_{k+2, \beta_{k+2}} \cdots a_{n \beta_{n}}
$$






 पnp ntuyph uxumgnugp:

Ujof winn
 hitpny ujnilutpnuu, plif nqnuf

$$
t_{1}<i_{2}<\cdots<i_{k} \| J_{1}<J_{2}<\cdots<j_{k}:
$$




















$$
\left(i_{1}-1\right)+\left(t_{2}-2\right)+\cdots+\left(i_{k}-k\right)=\left(i_{1}+i_{2}+\cdots+t_{k}\right)-(1+2+\cdots+k)
$$

nhppuụnjunipjnilu:





$$
\left(J_{1}-1\right)+\left(J_{2}-2\right)+\cdots+\left(j_{k}-k\right)=\left(J_{1}+j_{2}+\cdots+j_{k}\right)-(1+2+\cdots+k)
$$

wiqquu:
 unnntiph t unnulutiph

$$
\begin{aligned}
\left(i_{1}+i_{2}+\cdots+i_{k}\right) & +\left(J_{1}+J_{2}+\cdots+f_{k}\right)-2(1+2+\cdots+k)= \\
& =s-2(1+2+\cdots+k)
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
s=\left(i_{1}+i_{2}+\cdots+i_{k}\right)+\left(j_{1}+j_{2}+\cdots+j_{k}\right)
$$







 puny:





$$
f \cdot(-1)^{s} f^{\prime}=(-1)^{s} f \cdot f^{\prime}
$$



 $(-1)^{s} f \cdot f^{\prime}$ upunuhujunnpogniup ultunp $t$ hulunhuuluu $d$ npneheh wanuud: Litujump wurugnugh wupuninum $t$ :
 upnjniligz.







quinunn $k$-p





 4nไuunux:

Thgnıp

$$
\begin{equation*}
a_{1 \alpha_{1}} a_{2 \alpha_{2}} \cdots a_{n \alpha_{n}} \tag{4.10}
\end{equation*}
$$




$$
\begin{equation*}
a_{i_{1} a_{i_{1}}} a_{i_{2} a_{i_{2}}} \cdots a_{i_{k} \alpha_{i_{k}}} \tag{4.11}
\end{equation*}
$$



 huruwpitph unntipny: Epte $i_{1}, i_{2}, \ldots, i_{k}$ huufuphtipny unnitiph $t$












 $t$ Gumb ujnifitiph $\eta$ tuyph huviup):




 unne unumanu tixp

$$
d=a_{i 1} A_{i 1}+a_{i 2} A_{i 2}+\cdots+a_{i n} A_{i n}
$$


 ujuil unupptap.

$$
d=a_{1 j} A_{1 j}+a_{2 j} A_{2 j}+\cdots+a_{n j} A_{n j}
$$















 pi quinq

$$
d=\left|\begin{array}{ccccc}
a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} & \cdots & a_{1 n} \\
0 & a_{22} & a_{23} & \cdots & a_{2 n} \\
0 & 0 & a_{33} & \cdots & a_{3 n} \\
\vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\
0 & 0 & 0 & \cdots & a_{n n}
\end{array}\right|
$$



$$
d=a_{12}\left|\begin{array}{cccc}
a_{22} & a_{23} & \cdots & a_{2 n} \\
0 & a_{33} & \cdots & a_{3 n} \\
\vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\
0 & 0 & \cdots & a_{n n}
\end{array}\right|
$$





$$
d=a_{11} a_{22} a_{33} \cdots a_{n n}
$$



$$
d=\left|\begin{array}{ccccc}
1 & 1 & 1 & \cdots & 1 \\
a_{1} & a_{2} & a_{3} & \cdots & a_{n} \\
a_{1}^{2} & a_{2}^{2} & a_{3}^{2} & \cdots & a_{n}^{2} \\
\vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\
a_{1}^{n-1} & a_{2}^{n-1} & a_{3}^{n-1} & \cdots & a_{n}^{n-1}
\end{array}\right|
$$



 ๆtuppnıu nulatiap

$$
\left|\begin{array}{cc}
1 & 1 \\
a_{1} & a_{2}
\end{array}\right|=a_{2}-a_{1}:
$$




 Cuwlup

$$
d=\left|\begin{array}{ccccc}
1 & 1 & 1 & \cdots & 1 \\
0 & a_{2}-a_{1} & a_{3}-a_{1} & \cdots & a_{n}-a_{1} \\
0 & a_{2}\left(a_{2}-a_{1}\right) & a_{3}\left(a_{3}-a_{1}\right) & \cdots & a_{n}\left(a_{n}-a_{1}\right) \\
\vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\
0 & a_{2}^{n-2}\left(a_{2}-a_{1}\right) & a_{3}^{n-2}\left(a_{3}-a_{1}\right) & \cdots & a_{n}^{n-2}\left(a_{n}-a_{1}\right)
\end{array}\right|
$$



$$
d=\left|\begin{array}{cccc}
a_{2}-a_{1} & a_{3}-a_{1} & \cdots & a_{n}-a_{1} \\
a_{2}\left(a_{2}-a_{1}\right) & a_{3}\left(a_{3}-a_{1}\right) & \cdots & a_{n}\left(a_{n}-a_{1}\right) \\
\vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\
a_{2}^{n-2}\left(a_{2}-a_{1}\right) & a_{3}^{n-2}\left(a_{3}-a_{1}\right) & \cdots & a_{n}^{n-2}\left(a_{n}-a_{1}\right)
\end{array}\right|
$$

npn2her, nphg htunn pninp ujnulitphg qnıpu huilitny puqhwinut


$$
d=\left(a_{2}-a_{1}\right)\left(a_{3}-a_{1}\right) \cdots\left(a_{n}-a_{1}\right)\left|\begin{array}{cccc}
1 & 1 & \cdots & 1 \\
a_{2} & a_{3} & \cdots & a_{n} \\
\vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\
a_{2}^{n-2} & a_{3}^{n-2} & \cdots & a_{n}^{n-2}
\end{array}\right|:
$$





$$
\begin{aligned}
d=\left(a_{2}-a_{1}\right)\left(a_{3}\right. & \left.-a_{1}\right) \cdots\left(a_{n}-a_{1}\right) \cdot \prod_{2 \leq j<i \leq n}\left(a_{l}-a_{j}\right)= \\
& =\prod_{1 \leq j<i \leq n}\left(a_{i}-a_{j}\right):
\end{aligned}
$$

##  


 upliptnptung:
4.45. Phaphrf: Eplni punnulynup funaphgitiph upnumpjuih
 ujuhlupi' topt $A, B \in M_{n \times n}$, uuqu

$$
|A B|=|A| \cdot|B|:
$$

Uuymgnıg: ?-punuplitip 2n-pı quinqh odulonul

$$
d=\left|\begin{array}{cc}
A & O_{n}  \tag{4.12}\\
-E_{n} & B
\end{array}\right|
$$





$$
d=|A| \cdot(-1)^{2(1+2+\cdots+n)} \cdot|B|=|A| \cdot|B|:
$$



$$
d=\left|\begin{array}{cc}
O_{n} & C  \tag{4.13}\\
-E_{n} & B
\end{array}\right|
$$

untuph, npuntin $C=A B$, oquyltinu npnghsatiph (8) huinlqnupjnuluhg: Yן Glquunuwnf quunu\{uixp, np

$$
\begin{gathered}
d=|C| \cdot(-1)^{(1+2+\cdots+n)+(n+1+n+2+\cdots+n+n)} \cdot\left|-E_{n}\right| \\
=|C| \cdot(-1)^{n(2 n+1)} \cdot(-1)^{n}=|C| \cdot(-1)^{2 n(n+1)}=|C|:
\end{gathered}
$$


 pnıponilip:

 $A=\left\{a_{i j}\right\}_{n \times n^{\prime}}, B=\left\{b_{i j}\right\}_{n \times n^{\prime}}, C=\left\{c_{i j}\right\}_{n \times n^{\prime}}$, piq npnuu $c_{i j}=\sum_{k=1}^{n} a_{i k} b_{k j}$,


$$
d=\left\lvert\, \begin{array}{|cccc}
\left.\begin{array}{cccc}
a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1 n} \\
a_{21} & a_{22} & \cdots & a_{2 n} \\
\vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\
a_{n 1} & a_{n 2} & \cdots & a_{n n}
\end{array} \right\rvert\, & \left.\begin{array}{|cccc}
-1 & 0 & \cdots & 0 \\
0 & -1 & \cdots & 0 \\
\vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\
0 & 0 & \cdots & -1
\end{array} \right\rvert\, & \left.\begin{array}{cccc}
0 & 0 & \cdots & 0 \\
0 & 0 & \cdots & 0 \\
\vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\
0 & 0 & \cdots & 0
\end{array} \right\rvert\, \\
\left.\begin{array}{ccccc}
b_{11} & b_{12} & \cdots & b_{1 n} \\
b_{21} & b_{22} & \cdots & b_{2 n} \\
\vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\
b_{n 1} & b_{n 2} & \cdots & b_{n n}
\end{array} \right\rvert\,
\end{array}\right.
$$

untupni: Uju npnoker dhuqunjuting ujuuqtu, np $a_{i j}$ numptiph





 щыийһйis.

$$
\begin{gathered}
c_{11}=a_{11} b_{11}+a_{12} b_{21}+\cdots+a_{1 n} b_{n 1} \\
c_{12}=a_{11} b_{12}+a_{12} b_{22}+\cdots+a_{1 n} b_{n 2} \\
\cdots \quad \cdots \quad \cdots \quad \cdots \quad \cdots \\
c_{1 n}=a_{11} b_{1 n}+a_{12} b_{2 n}+\cdots+a_{1 n} b_{n n}
\end{gathered}
$$






 ntuppnư:
 ghg quit utily
 Uunnphgitiph wpuminjuwn hwinh
4.49. Uuhufuknuf: Ypgnıp $A, E \in M_{n \times n}$, npuntn $E$ úhuuln
 hulququed umunphg, tpot untinh miditu

$$
A B=B A=E
$$

 पurd $t$ Gquinulyth $A^{-1}$ uhfunlnu:





$$
B_{1}=B_{1} E=B_{1}\left(A B_{2}\right)=\left(B_{1} A\right) B_{2}=E B_{2}=B_{2}:
$$


 wlultpuiflih 5 :


 $|A| \cdot\left|A^{-1}\right|=1$ : Ztunlumpun $|A| \neq 0$ i $A$ umunhgid wiultpurtuph $5:$





$$
A^{-1}=d^{-1} \cdot\left(\begin{array}{cccc}
A_{11} & A_{21} & \cdots & A_{n 1}  \tag{4.14}\\
A_{12} & A_{22} & \cdots & A_{n 2} \\
\vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\
A_{1 n} & A_{2 n} & \cdots & A_{n n}
\end{array}\right) \text {, }
$$






 quanuph utionupjnituny:

Unnıqtiap, np untyh nulah $A^{-1} A=E$ huuquumpnupgnian (ujnıu'
 Gliup, np

$$
d=\left|\begin{array}{ccccc}
a_{11} & \cdots & a_{1 j} & \cdots & a_{1 n} \\
a_{21} & \cdots & a_{2 j} & \cdots & a_{2 n} \\
\vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\
a_{n 1} & \cdots & a_{n j} & \cdots & a_{n n}
\end{array}\right|:
$$





$$
d_{j}=\left|\begin{array}{ccccc}
a_{11} & \cdots & b_{1} & \cdots & a_{1 n} \\
a_{21} & \cdots & b_{2} & \cdots & a_{2 n} \\
\vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\
a_{n 1} & \cdots & b_{n} & \cdots & a_{n n}
\end{array}\right|
$$




$$
d_{j}=b_{1} A_{1 j}+b_{2} A_{2 j}+\cdots+b_{n} A_{n j}:
$$


 hulipuhew 2 qulquil prugivis htun, npinty $i=1,2, \ldots, n$ :

UみU tupuptiqp $b_{1}=a_{1 k}, b_{2}=a_{2 k}, \ldots, b_{n}=a_{n k}(1 \leq k \leq n)$, uf-




Uju unhuny untrin nufu

$$
a_{1 k} A_{1 j}+a_{2 k} A_{2 j}+\cdots+a_{n k} A_{n j}=\left\{\begin{array}{l}
d, \operatorname{tpt} k=j \\
0, \operatorname{tpt} k \neq j
\end{array}\right.
$$

puikudlap: Thgnıp $A^{-1} A=\left\{t_{1 j}\right\}_{n \times n}$ : Uyף ףtuppnuu

$$
\begin{gathered}
t_{i j}=d^{-1} A_{1 i} a_{1 j}+d^{-1} A_{2 i} a_{2 j}+\cdots+d^{-1} A_{n!} a_{n j}= \\
=d^{-1}\left(a_{1 j} A_{1 i}+a_{2 j} A_{2 i}+\cdots+a_{n j} A_{n i}\right)=\left\{\begin{array}{l}
1, \text { tpt } i=j, \\
0, \text { tpt } i \neq j
\end{array}\right.
\end{gathered}
$$



 Uurning $\mathrm{F}_{\mathrm{l}}$

$$
(A B)^{-1}=B^{-1} A^{-1}
$$

 htunknư 54.45 ptinptufing: Ujnıu पqnךufg

$$
\begin{aligned}
& (A B)\left(B^{-1} A^{-1}\right)=\left((A B) B^{-1}\right) A^{-1}=\left(A\left(B B^{-1}\right)\right) A^{-1}=(A E) A^{-1}=A A^{-1}=E \\
& \mathrm{l} \\
& \left(B^{-1} A^{-1}\right)(A B)=\left(\left(B^{-1} A^{-1}\right) A\right) B=\left(B^{-1}\left(A^{-1} A\right)\right) B=\left(B^{-1} E\right) B=B^{-1} B=E:
\end{aligned}
$$

## 



$$
\begin{gathered}
e_{1}=\left(a_{11}, a_{12}, \ldots, a_{1 n}\right), \\
e_{2}=\left(a_{21}, a_{22}, \ldots, a_{2 n}\right), \\
\ldots \ldots, \ldots \ldots \\
e_{m}=\left(a_{m 1}, a_{m 2}, \ldots, a_{m n}\right)
\end{gathered}
$$

 ptinh huruup

$$
\begin{gathered}
k_{1} e_{1}+k_{2} e_{2}+\cdots+k_{m} e_{m}= \\
=\left(k_{1} a_{11}+k_{2} a_{21}+\cdots+k_{m} a_{m 1}, k_{1} a_{12}+k_{2} a_{22}+\cdots+k_{m} a_{m 2} \cdots,\right. \\
\left.k_{1} a_{1 n}+k_{2} a_{2 n}+\cdots+k_{m n} a_{m n}\right)
\end{gathered}
$$




 smptia wilquilu, tipt $k_{1} e_{1}+k_{2} e_{2}+\cdots+k_{m} e_{m}=0$ huuluuupnipgniuhg hturlinul $t$, $n \mathrm{n} \boldsymbol{k}_{1}=k_{2}=\cdots=k_{m}=0$ :

 qniduluhghtipg qunjulquitutit:




Lquantup, $n p$ qpnjulqui पtiqunn-иnn uqupnitulqnク $e_{1}, e_{2}, \ldots$,









$$
A=\left(\begin{array}{cccc}
a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1 n} \\
a_{21} & a_{22} & \cdots & a_{2 n} \\
\vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\
a_{s 1} & a_{s 2} & \cdots & a_{s n}
\end{array}\right)
$$






$$
\begin{gathered}
e_{1}=\left(a_{i 1}, a_{12}, \ldots, a_{t n}\right), t=1,2, \ldots, s, \\
f_{1}=\left(\begin{array}{c}
a_{11} \\
a_{21} \\
\vdots \\
a_{3 j}
\end{array}\right), j=1,2, \ldots, n:
\end{gathered}
$$


 पшưujulquit $k$ ujnid, $k \leq \min (s, n): C i u n p l u d$ unntiph $h$ ujnilutph humuduid untritniud quinunn umpptpp ququinud tis $k$-pn quanqh






 Luxuluup ptinptufh, $(k+j)-\mathrm{p} \eta$ quangh ( $k<k+j \leq \min (s, n)$ ) gulu-





 nuiaqp huufununuu $t$ huulumup qnnjh:










 julyuif:




$$
\Delta_{i}=\left|\begin{array}{cccc}
a_{11} & \cdots & a_{1 r} & a_{1 l} \\
\vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\
a_{r 1} & \cdots & a_{r r} & a_{r l} \\
a_{t 1} & \cdots & a_{t r} & a_{i l}
\end{array}\right|
$$








 htunhupun, innhg huyumump $\hbar$ qnnjh:

 unugnusp hulinhuminnu $t D$ fhenpp: Ful tipt $1 \leq J \leq r$, wuqua $\Delta_{t}$


$$
A_{j}=(-1)^{(r+1)+j}\left|\begin{array}{ccccccc}
a_{11} & \cdots & a_{1,-1} & a_{1, j+1} & \cdots & a_{1 r} & a_{11} \\
\vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\
a_{r 1} & \cdots & a_{r j-1} & a_{r j+1} & \cdots & a_{r r} & a_{r 1}
\end{array}\right|
$$



 unulumup.

$$
a_{t 1} A_{1}+a_{t 2} A_{2}+\cdots+a_{t r} A_{r}+a_{l 1} D=0,
$$



$$
a_{l l}=\left(-D^{-1} A_{1}\right) a_{l 1}+\left(-D^{-1} A_{2}\right) a_{12}+\cdots+\left(-D^{-1} A_{r}\right) a_{t r}:
$$







Ujuuphunu, $A$ ưunphgh unniatph huufulquipqnuf quinutgg unu-




 nuluqhu:








 puny qonptit uitquulu unntiph puikuilht:












## 

#  

9L＾RH5

## чกกツFしUSしも「 กトてุ々 ๒ч 





##  





 ulupny：


 tuplun





 qппигjuuf:










 unigntpjnilag.

$$
\begin{equation*}
A B+B C=A C: \tag{5.1}
\end{equation*}
$$














 ๆtuppnid $A B+B C=A A+A C=0+A C=A C$ : Utuugur ntupptpe uunnıqul hupinnunnuju:


 htinn uquर्uduuln









 unцưठ unuignghi:



$$
\begin{equation*}
M_{1} M_{2}=x_{2}-x_{1}: \tag{5.2}
\end{equation*}
$$



$$
O M_{1}+M_{1} M_{2}=O M_{2}
$$

npusting 4

$$
M_{1} M_{2}=O M_{2}-O M_{1}:
$$

Uuluujk $O M_{2}=x_{2}$ \& $O M_{1}=x_{1}$, htunluupup, $M_{1} M_{2}=x_{2}-x_{1}$, ufl




 quil t:)


ᄂ4. 5.2:
乙4. 5.3:
5.5. Phophuf: bpt $M_{1}\left(x_{1}\right)$ ) $M_{2}\left(x_{2}\right)$ huanhumannu tid plujhis
 wu्ч $d=\left|x_{2}-x_{1}\right|$ :


 wuyugniglud 5 :
5.6. Ophinul: Spupd tu $A(5), B(-1), C(-8), D(2)$ 4tuntipe:


Lnıbnuf: Zuukuduju 5.4. ptaptufh, nuitiap, np
$A B=-1-5=-6, C D=2-(-8)=10, D B=-1-2=-3$ :
 jnilun:

Lnıסnıu:: Zuufuduju 5.5. ptontuff $d=|-2-3|=|-5|=5:$

##  


 $\Sigma^{w}$



 unulugppitip
 opnhkuunktiph wnulagp:




 hujugitiph hpuptipg lizudulqtiop $M_{x}$ и $M_{y}$ (iquup 5.4):
 Guwnitip lyzulnui tid

$$
x=O M_{x} \cup y=O M_{y}
$$



 hwuyumbh utiontpjnilip: $M$ lthunh upughu



ᄂ4. 5.4:

 $\boldsymbol{M}(x, y)$ qnumnnufg:











 jnilug luquinulutiap $\rho$ upúņny ( $\rho=|O M|$ ), hulf $\theta$ uhuqniny wid wiquntín, npny huplquilnn $t$ upenint $O A$ runuquajpe Uplez $O M$ Cunuquipp hain huunulutin $(\theta=\angle A O M)$ : $\theta$ wilynilep hhuu-


ᄂ4. 5.5:






 htigg ujk, nре puyumpunnud t

$$
-\pi<\theta \leq \pi
$$




 undtp:



L4. 5.6:

 htin, hul plitnujhí unuligpe upughuutiph npulquis पhumwnulugph htin (ulqup 5.6): Fugh win, plitnujhis wily-
 fuptiup uqnnujuitipis wis nuqnnipJuuf, nqny huplquinn t winntil $O x$ пpulqui hhumunmignpe, npuytuqh wis quapruqnuju nuphy huuntalyh $O y$ приulumi hhumunnulugph htun:




 nıף
 ntuppnud unuinnu tidp

$$
\begin{aligned}
& O M_{x}=|O M| \cos \theta \\
& O M_{y}=|O M| \sin \theta
\end{aligned}
$$

huuluumpnipjniditnp: Eq puik np $|O M|=\rho, O M_{x}=x \operatorname{li} O M_{y}=y$, wuru unuilent tixp

$$
\begin{equation*}
x=\rho \cos \theta, y=\rho \sin \theta \tag{5.3}
\end{equation*}
$$





$$
\begin{equation*}
\rho=\sqrt{x^{2}+y^{2}}, \tan \theta=\frac{y}{x} \tag{5.4}
\end{equation*}
$$





##  








Thgnup unpulud tíu $u$ unuligep $\mathbf{l}$ npits $\overline{M_{1} M_{2}}$ huunlud (huqup 5.7): $\boldsymbol{M}_{1}$ L $M_{2}$ htuntiphg hetgitilup nuqumumjugith $u$ wnulugph प|pue la lipuigg

 $\overline{P_{1} P_{2}}$ huunuludh uturnıpinuiap qňlnuu

24.5.7:
 unkưnu htinlugul huuturumpnipjuid untupnu.

$$
u P_{u} \overline{M_{1} M_{2}}=P_{1} P_{2}
$$






5.10. Atnptaf: Yuufujulumi $M_{1}\left(x_{1}, y_{1}\right)$ is $M_{2}\left(x_{2}, y_{2}\right)$ Ltintiph
 unulugpitiph पpu unplnut til

$$
X=x_{2}-x_{1}, Y=y_{2}-y_{1}
$$

puluudlutpny:



 Ujuinting h, puu 5.4. ptinptufh, $P_{1} P_{2}=x_{2}-x_{1}$ : Ujniu qniufing




L4. 5.8:



$$
d=\sqrt{\left(x_{2}-x_{1}\right)^{2}+\left(y_{2}-y_{1}\right)^{2}}
$$

pulumdiny:





$$
d=\sqrt{M_{1} N^{2}+M_{2} N^{2}}:
$$






$$
d=\sqrt{\left(x_{2}-x_{1}\right)^{2}+\left(y_{2}-y_{1}\right)^{2}}:
$$

مtinptufu uuqugntgque t:





















 quuph puiduditipe unminnul the

$$
X=d \cos \theta, Y=d \sin \theta
$$


 pnipjuik l plitnumhi midyjuid uhgngny:


$$
x_{2}-x_{1}=d \cos \theta, y_{2}-y_{1}=d \sin \theta
$$

पưu

$$
\cos \theta=\frac{x_{2}-x_{1}}{d}, \sin \theta=\frac{y_{2}-y_{1}}{d}, \tan \theta=\frac{y_{2}-y_{1}}{x_{2}-x_{1}}:
$$







$$
u p_{u} \overline{M_{1} M_{2}}=d \cos \varphi
$$




 nlunh $u \boldsymbol{p}_{u} \overline{M_{1} M_{2}}=d \cos \varphi$ puidudinnu $\varphi$ uldynilig quptint








ᄂ4. 5.10:


ᄂ4. 5.11:

Ujuwhunul, $\measuredangle_{2}$ umphen $^{2}$ htunlumin.




##   






















 hpufumpuid intjinl pjuil (5.3. ptaptuf) $O M_{x}=0 O_{x}^{\prime}+O_{x}^{\prime} M_{x}$, npuntinhg

 Gumup, np $y=y^{\prime}+b$ : Ujuuphund,

$$
x=x^{\prime}+a, \quad y=y^{\prime}+b:
$$

 tuule htunlupuil untupny. $x^{\prime}=x-a$ l $y^{\prime}=y-b$ :

24. 5.12:














ᄂ4. 5.13:



 $x, y$ upunuhmunnuu tí $x^{\prime}, y^{\prime}$ uhengnul, पuxu hulpunulqू:






$$
x=\rho \cos \theta, \quad y=\rho \sin \theta:
$$

Uưqumutru

$$
x^{\prime}=\rho \cos \theta^{\prime}, \quad y^{\prime}=\rho \sin \theta^{\prime}:
$$

Ujuyhuny,

$$
\begin{gathered}
x=\rho \cos \theta=\rho \cos \left(\theta^{\prime}+\alpha\right)=\rho\left(\cos \theta^{\prime} \cos \alpha-\sin \theta^{\prime} \sin \alpha\right)= \\
=\rho \cos \theta^{\prime} \cos \alpha-\rho \sin \theta^{\prime} \sin \alpha=x^{\prime} \cos \alpha-y^{\prime} \sin \alpha \\
y=\rho \sin \theta=\rho \sin \left(\theta^{\prime}+\alpha\right)=\rho\left(\cos \theta^{\prime} \sin \alpha+\sin \theta^{\prime} \cos \alpha\right)= \\
=\rho \cos \theta^{\prime} \sin \alpha+\rho \sin \theta^{\prime} \cos \alpha=x^{\prime} \sin \alpha+y^{\prime} \cos \alpha:
\end{gathered}
$$

Ytpquuqtu,

$$
\begin{aligned}
& x=x^{\prime} \cos \alpha-y^{\prime} \sin \alpha \\
& y=x^{\prime} \sin \alpha+y^{\prime} \cos \alpha:
\end{aligned}
$$










$$
\begin{gathered}
x^{\prime}=x \cos \alpha+y \sin \alpha \\
y^{\prime}=-x \sin \alpha+y \cos \alpha
\end{gathered}
$$

puluudhtinp:

## 9L』ntu 6

## 

## § 6.1. ЧืЧSAFF LUUYUSARABnkLC.




















 huunuury htin:







 Lutph quulth:







 पчuðnu:
6.2. Uwhufutinnt: Ytuqunpatipn qneqnud tid huyumump, typt






 4tiptup uluph intupnu:



$$
a=\overline{A B}:
$$


 $a$ पtuqnaph intnumpniu:



 untiquaptiup his-np utti $O$ htung (quanngtup mbuyhup $\overline{O A}$ is $\overline{O B}$



 jntuhg:





 jusip):




















乡tiqunnh upn

$$
\operatorname{uq}_{u} \overline{A B}=A_{u} B_{u}:
$$




pmikituph humnnuf $u$ unulagph htun npn2nuu $t A_{u}$ is $B_{u}$ qtuntipn

 phil):

24.6.1:











 unnjtigheule $v$ unuligph पpu: fwih op $u$ l $v$ unulugpitipp

 puncig. $A_{u} B_{u}=A C$ : Zthonlurpup

$$
u_{P_{u}} \overline{A B}=w_{p_{v}} \overline{A B}:
$$

 tunuju huppnipjnilinis, wu्ұu

$$
u{p_{v}}_{v} \overline{A B}=|\overline{A B}| \cos \varphi:
$$

 tup, np

$$
\underline{u P_{u}} \overline{A B}=|\overline{A B}| \cos \varphi:
$$



$$
u P_{u} a=|a| \cos \varphi:
$$


 walujucu qnuhtiniuny:


 unuinnud tiup, np

$$
u_{\mu} \bar{n}_{u} \overline{A_{1} B_{1}}=u_{u} p_{u} \overline{A_{2} B_{2}},
$$

 huıपuиuм upnotiqghwhtip:

##  







 $X, Y, Z$ upnnjtighuithpe:

 пр















$$
b=\overline{O B}=\overline{O A}=a:
$$






 4nnpqhhuunitpp, 4qptup

$$
a=\{X, Y, Z\},
$$

 $h_{2}$ whumbumik inp tinulumb:

24. 6.2:
6.5. Planptuf: Yuufujulquid $A\left(x_{1}, y_{1}, z_{1}\right)$ is $B\left(x_{2}, y_{2}, z_{2}\right)$ दtuntaph


$$
X=x_{2}-x_{1}, Y=y_{2}-y_{1}, Z=z_{2}-z_{1}
$$

puiumahtipnu:


 phí nuqnuhuujug huppnıpjniuitip): $A_{x}$ is $B_{x}$ htintip $O x$ unulugph
 untnhg দ., puu 5.4. ptnptưh, $A_{x} B_{x}=x_{2}-x_{1}$ : Uulquju $A_{x} B_{x}=X$ b, htunhurup,

$$
X=x_{2}-x_{1}:
$$

 jnututpp:







 unnulunus thap, np

$$
X=x, Y=y, Z=z,
$$

 qnnpnhiumuthent unyuiutif:











थ4.6.3:

Suppulquis tplynuzurntpjnitug hujunth $t, n p$ nuquilyinid qniquahtnuluhuinh wilyjniluwqd $\begin{gathered}\text { Enlqupnıpjule punu- }\end{gathered}$ qniuhi huyuruwn 5 lipu lhg
 punulqniuhitiph qnıúuphis: 2tinlumpun

$$
O A^{2}=O A_{x}^{2}+O A_{y}^{2}+O A_{z}^{2}
$$

Uulquili $|O A|=|a|, O A_{x}=X$, $O A_{y}=Y, O A_{z}=Z:$ nlunh unnulunud tilup, $n \boldsymbol{p}$

$$
|a|^{2}=X^{2}+Y^{2}+Z^{2} \text { quuu }|a|=\sqrt{X^{2}+Y^{2}+Z^{2}}:
$$

##  








 hum 241

$$
X=|a| \cos \alpha, Y=|a| \cos \beta, Z=|a| \cos \gamma
$$


 utph प्pu:

 futpn quequlud tid

$$
\begin{gathered}
X=|a| \cos \alpha, Y=|a| \cos \beta, Z=|a| \cos \gamma \\
|a|=\sqrt{X^{2}+Y^{2}+Z^{2}}
\end{gathered}
$$

uninenıpjnitutipnu:
otinptufng htunlunus $t$, np

$$
\cos \alpha=\frac{x}{\sqrt{X^{2}+\gamma^{2}+Z^{2}}}, \cos \beta=\frac{Y}{\sqrt{X^{2}+\gamma^{2}+Z^{2}}}, \cos \gamma=\frac{z}{\sqrt{X^{2}+Y^{2}+Z^{2}}}
$$





$$
\cos ^{2} \alpha+\cos ^{2} \beta+\cos ^{2} \gamma=1
$$

 $M_{1}\left(x_{1}, y_{1}, z_{1}\right)$ l $M_{2}\left(x_{2}, y_{2}, z_{2}\right)$ ituntp l uquhuig utigh $d$ htnuuqninupjnilun:



$$
\overline{M_{1} M_{2}}=\left\{x_{2}-x_{1}, y_{2}-y_{1}, z_{2}-z_{1}\right\}
$$



$$
d=\sqrt{\left(x_{2}-x_{1}\right)^{2}+\left(y_{2}-y_{1}\right)^{2}+\left(z_{2}-z_{1}\right)^{2}}:
$$

Ч्tpqehu hwinh

##  








ᄂ4. 6.4:


ᄂ4. 6.5:



 tnuliqjuis (tqquequlquili) quianl:






$$
\overline{O C}=a+b=b+a
$$











ᄂ4.6.6:


乙4.6.7:

Ujuwhuny $\varnothing_{2}$ umphen $t$ htunlujup.
 qnjutib ( 4 nunıunuenpu) t :

 Ltien, np $\overline{O A}=a$ : Ujonchturk quenngtip wituphuh $B$ पtin, np $\overline{A B}=b$ :

 $C$ litu, np $\overline{B C}=c: U_{j \eta} \eta t u p n ı u$ nıLitiup, np

$$
\overline{O C}=(a+b)+c:
$$

Ujnıu lyñuhg, $\overline{A C}=b+c$ b, htinlumpup,

$$
\overline{O C}=a+(b+c):
$$



$$
a+(b+c)=(a+b)+c
$$

 huunlqnipjnila.
 qnpquiquil (urunghurnhり) t:

24.6.8:


ᄂ4.6.9:

 पtiqunnp huufur

$$
a+0=0+a=a:
$$





 ưuuf, wjuhipipu'

$$
a+(-a)=(-a)+a=0
$$






 щuщरúwititnny.


 L nunŋuud tín hulqunuly, tpot $\lambda<0$ :
$\iota_{2}$ tixp jniluthng:
 julquile $a, b$ पtiqunnitiph huufup.

1) $1 \cdot a=a$ :
2) $(-1) \cdot a=-a$ :
 htinlunu the 6.11 uwhufulenufhg:
3) $\lambda(\mu a)=(\lambda \mu) a$ :







 $\lambda \mu<0$ :
4) $\lambda(a+b)=\lambda a+\lambda b$ :

 duruxiuml pugguntip uju ntruptipn:

 $\overline{O A}=a$ द $\overline{A B}=b$ b, htunkupun, $\overline{O B}=a+b$ (luqup 6.10):
 $\overline{O A^{\prime}}=\lambda a \mathrm{~L} \overline{O B^{\prime}}=\lambda(a+b)$ : Unuglud $O A B$ \& $O A^{\prime} B^{\prime}$ trumluly.

 Ujuintnhg htunlunut t , np $\left|\overline{A^{\prime} B^{\prime}}\right|=|\lambda||\widehat{A B}|$ : Fuigh wim $\overline{\boldsymbol{A}^{\prime} B^{\prime}} \mathbf{h}$




24. 6.10:


と夕. 6.11:

 ulumitu, np $\overline{O A}=a$ i $\overline{A B}=b$ (iulup 6.11): Shputiup nplat $S$




humnnud $t A^{\prime}$ qtunnud, hul $S B$ Xunuqquipe' $B^{\prime}$ ytunnul: Utipp unnugulap luduin tnuilujniditiph htunljuw qnugqtpe.

$$
\triangle O A S \sim \Delta O^{\prime} A^{\prime} S, \quad \triangle A B S \sim \Delta A^{\prime} B^{\prime} S, \quad \triangle O B S \sim \Delta O^{\prime} B^{\prime} S:
$$

Ujuunting nulitup, np

$$
\overline{O^{\prime} A^{\prime}}=\lambda a, \overline{A^{\prime} B^{\prime}}=\lambda b, \quad \overline{O^{\prime} B^{\prime}}=\lambda(a+b):
$$




5) $(\lambda+\mu) a=\lambda a+\mu a$ :

 nh





$$
\begin{aligned}
& |\lambda a+\mu a|=|\lambda a|+|\mu a|=|\lambda||a|+|\mu||a|= \\
& =(|\lambda|+|\mu|)|a|=|\lambda+\mu||a|=|(\lambda+\mu) a|:
\end{aligned}
$$


 wurugntgluy $\mathbf{h}$,

$$
(\lambda+\mu) a+(-\mu) a=(\lambda+\mu-\mu) a=\lambda a,
$$








$$
a_{1}+\cdots+a_{n-1}+a_{n}=\left(a_{1}+\cdots+a_{n-1}\right)+a_{n}
$$

## 


 bhitiph

$$
\begin{aligned}
\lambda\left(a_{1}+a_{2}+\cdots+a_{n}\right) & =\lambda a_{1}+\lambda a_{2}+\cdots+\lambda a_{n} \\
\left(\lambda_{1}+\lambda_{2}+\cdots+\lambda_{n}\right) a & =\lambda_{1} a+\lambda_{2} a+\cdots+\lambda_{n} a
\end{aligned}
$$

huyưuurnnıpjnifutipn:

## 


6.12. Ahnphuf: Eplqne ytuunputph qnufuph upnjtigghwid hue-
 unulugph (pur).


2ヶ. 6.12:

 $\overline{A B}=b \mathrm{l}$, htonkupup, $\overline{O B}=a+b$ (ulqup 6.12 ): Fninp $O, A, B$

 $B^{\prime}:$ Uyף q

$$
O^{\prime} A^{\prime}=u P_{u} a \quad \& \quad A^{\prime} E^{\prime}=a \mathbb{P}_{u} b
$$



$$
u P_{u}(a+b)=u y P_{u} \overline{O B}=O^{\prime} B^{\prime}:
$$




$$
O^{\prime} B^{\prime}=O^{\prime} A^{\prime}+A^{\prime} B^{\prime}
$$



$$
u p_{u}(a+b)=u P_{u} a+u p_{u} b:
$$

Ptinptufu uuqugntgquid t:

 pulnu.

$$
u P_{u}(\lambda a)=\lambda \underline{u} P_{u} a:
$$

Uuyugnıg: Thgnip $\lambda \neq 0$ la $a \neq 0$ (h. q. ulannuufu wiluhujun t): $u$

 ujupluph quilitip wíuphup $A$ и $B$ ytuntip, np $\overline{O A}=a, \overline{O B}=\lambda a$ :


ᄂ4.6.13:


乙4. 6.14:



$$
u P_{u}(\lambda a)=O B^{\prime}=\lambda \cdot O A^{\prime}=\lambda u \eta_{u} a
$$

Lu ptinptufli uuqugnıgutud $k$ :
Fhgnıp $\left\{a_{1}, a_{2}, \ldots, a_{n}\right\}$ hulanhumennu $t$ पtpquuln punu $\downarrow$ tiqunnLutph huviulump (uqupumphp $2^{5}$ ppmphg unupptp), hul $\lambda_{1}, \lambda_{2}, \ldots, \lambda_{n}$


$$
\lambda_{1} a_{1}+\lambda_{2} a_{2}+\cdots+\lambda_{n} a_{n}
$$




Uuqugnigumd 6.12. L 6.13. ptinptufitiphg htinnenuu $t$
$u p_{u}\left(\lambda_{1} a_{1}+\lambda_{2} a_{2}+\cdots+\lambda_{n} a_{n}\right)=\lambda_{1} u I_{u} a_{1}+\lambda_{2} u P_{u} a_{2}+\cdots+\lambda_{n} u R_{u} a_{n}$


 turghuyht:




 ptnptufuthph, nilutiup, np

$$
\begin{gathered}
a \pm b=\left\{X_{a} \pm X_{b}, Y_{a} \pm Y_{b}, Z_{a} \pm Z_{b}\right\} \\
\lambda a=\left\{\lambda X_{a}, \lambda Y_{a}, \lambda Z_{a}\right\}
\end{gathered}
$$

quur

$$
\begin{gathered}
\left\{X_{a}, Y_{a}, Z_{a}\right\} \pm\left\{X_{b}, Y_{b}, Z_{b}\right\}=\left\{X_{a} \pm X_{b}, Y_{a} \pm Y_{b} Z_{a} \pm Z_{b}\right\} \\
\lambda\left\{X_{a}, Y_{a}, Z_{a}\right\}=\left\{\lambda X_{a}, \lambda Y_{a}, \lambda Z_{a}\right\}:
\end{gathered}
$$


 bhetint uqujuwin:

7hgnıp $a=\left\{X_{a}, Y_{a}, Z_{a}\right\}$ l $b=\left\{X_{b}, Y_{b}, Z_{b}\right\}: a \operatorname{l} b$ पtiqunplitep,


 huyumumpnupjniluitph.

$$
X_{b}=\lambda X_{a}, \quad Y_{b}=\lambda Y_{a}, \quad Z_{b}=\lambda Z_{a}
$$




 th.

$$
\frac{X_{b}}{X_{a}}=\frac{Y_{b}}{Y_{a}}=\frac{Z_{b}}{Z_{a}}
$$

##  





 Ox, Oy, Oz unuiggpitiph प|nu;

 juiu htun;
3) $i, j, k$ पtupnnitipp upuynp ytiqunpitap th, ujuhlupa' $|t|=|j|=|k|=1$ :




 unulitiop $O y$ is $O x$ unulugpatiphis

 unuaplig humnnu $\boldsymbol{t} \boldsymbol{O X}$ unnig-
 $U_{3 n}$ huunduid htintipn huudu-
 $A_{x}$ и $A_{y}$ : ч्tpquuytu, $A$ ltung unultilup $O B$ nunhis qnuquitin




 unumbnut tip, np

$$
a=\overline{O A_{x}}+\overline{O A_{y}}+\overline{O A_{z}}:
$$




 uuftile hur 2 Uh wnitinuy unnuinnu tiup, np

$$
a=\alpha \cdot i+\beta \cdot j+\gamma \cdot k:
$$








 unuguntu $t a$ प 4 qunnp:

 $\overline{O A_{x}}=\alpha \cdot \boldsymbol{i} \mathrm{i} \boldsymbol{i}$ uhwuln



 Ox unuligph पри: Ztunhwpup

$$
\alpha=\underline{P_{P x}} \mathbb{P}_{o x} a=X:
$$


 ultu
 nuen $i, j, k$ puaqhuh, mjuhlepi hitpqujughtit

$$
a=X \cdot i+Y \cdot j+Z \cdot k
$$



 tuwnditp):

## 9LAhlu 7

##  

##  






Ept $\varphi$ huinh


$$
(a, b)=|a||b| \cos \varphi
$$

punuadinul:
 $|a| \cos \varphi=u y p_{b} a$ (untu. § 6.1.), htinhumpup

$$
(a, b)=|a| u p_{a} b \quad \text { u }(a, b)=|b| u p_{b} a:
$$

 hwipunhuz
 दuil $\lambda$ hpulquin plh hurup

1) $(a, b)=(b, a)$;
2) $(\lambda a, b)=\lambda(a, b)$;
3) $(a, b+c)=(a, b)+(a, c)$ :

Uuyugnıgg: Luw unhufuluiwis

$$
(a, b)=|a||b| \cos \varphi \mathrm{l}(b, a)=|b||a| \cos \varphi:
$$

Ujniu lrinuhg $|a||b|=|b||a|$ : Ztinlumpup $(a, b)=(b, a)$ li wnughí
 पnıpjuikn, uuqu nilitip, np

$$
(\lambda a, b)=|b| u y p_{b}(\lambda a):
$$



Eppnpn huinlqnepjuil wuyugnuge htunlunuu $t$

$$
(a, b+c)=|a| u y p_{a}(b+c)
$$

 (6.12. ptnptur): Ujuuytu

$$
\begin{aligned}
(a, b+c) & =|a| u \underline{p_{a}}(b+c)=(a, b+c)=|a|\left(u \mu p_{a} b+u p_{a} c\right)= \\
& =|a| u\left|p_{a} b+|a| u p_{a} c=(a, b)+(a, c):\right.
\end{aligned}
$$



 huurup untinh nuluh

$$
\begin{equation*}
\left(\sum_{l=1}^{n} \alpha_{i} a_{l}, \sum_{j=1}^{m} \beta_{j} b_{j}\right)=\sum_{i=1}^{n} \sum_{j=1}^{m} \alpha_{i} \beta_{j}\left(a_{l}, b_{j}\right) \tag{7.1}
\end{equation*}
$$

 nhis:



 npulquil (puguuumbuil) t:

Uuyugnıgg: Fulquultu, tipt $\varphi$ wilynilap unıp (pnip) t, wuqu $\cos \varphi>0(\cos \varphi<0)$ : Ztunhupup

$$
(a, b)=|a||b| \cos \varphi>0((a, b)=|a||b| \cos \varphi<0):
$$




 $\varphi=\frac{\pi}{2} \mathrm{l} \cos \varphi=0$ : 2tunhurup $(a, b)=|a||b| \cos \varphi=0$ :





$$
(a, b)=|a||b| \cos \varphi=0
$$




 hutp:


$$
a=\left\{X_{a}, Y_{a}, Z_{a}\right\}, b=\left\{X_{b}, Y_{b}, Z_{b}\right\}
$$



$$
(a, b)=X_{a} X_{b}+Y_{a} Y_{b}+Z_{a} Z_{b}
$$

puhaidinq:



$$
\begin{array}{lll}
(i, t)=1, & (l, j)=0, & (i, k)=0, \\
(j, t)=0, & (j, j)=1, & (j, k)=0, \\
(k, i)=0, & (k, j)=0, & (k, k)=1:
\end{array}
$$



$$
a=X_{a} \cdot i+Y_{a} \cdot j+Z_{a} \cdot k, \quad b=X_{b} \cdot i+Y_{b} \cdot j+Z_{b} \cdot k:
$$


 qupnnt tipg qiti, np

$$
\begin{gathered}
(a, b)=X_{a} X_{b}(i, t)+X_{a} Y_{b}(l, j)+X_{a} Z_{b}(l, k)+Y_{a} X_{b}(J, l)+Y_{a} Y_{b}(j, j)+ \\
+Y_{a} Z_{b}(j, k)+Z_{a} X_{b}(k, t)+Z_{a} Y_{b}(k, j)+Z_{a} Z_{b}(k, k)= \\
=X_{a} X_{b}+Y_{a} Y_{b}+Z_{a} Z_{b}:
\end{gathered}
$$

Ulduytur, np $(a, b)=X_{a} X_{b}+Y_{a} Y_{b}+Z_{a} Z_{b}$ :

## §7.2. Ч匕чSnruчǔ ursunrsule ty 








2) $[a, b]$ ltiqn pulajniphid;

 $O x$ i $O y$ दूn






 gph nplit htunhg:











 huuvulumq:
$\mathrm{U}_{2}$ qnnpıh ${ }^{2}$








Unught htppht intiap ytumnpulquik
 huinlunipjnikultrp:
7.7. Luunqnıpmit: กquqtuqh [a,b]
 quil, withpudtizun $t$ b puyqupun, np $a$ is $b$ 4tiqunphtape huti qnuhtum:

Uumgnıgg: १hgnıp $[a, b]=0: U_{\mathrm{jn}}$ ntruppnuu

$$
|[a, b]|=|a||b| \sin \varphi=0 \text { : }
$$









 $\sin \varphi=0$ : 2 tinhumpun, $|[a, b]|=|a||b| \sin \varphi=0$, ujuhipid $[a, b]$ ltil-
 ytiqunpe qunjuquilut:






 Ujuentingg $\mathfrak{h}|a||b| \sin \varphi=S \mathrm{~h}$, htinhurupun,

$$
|[a, b]|=S,
$$


 quptinh 5 hitplumugitil

$$
\begin{equation*}
[a, b]=S e \tag{7.2}
\end{equation*}
$$

 щщщúukitinnu.

 ymıhи;












 humulnepmikutipe:

 jnutulipa.

1) $[a, b]=-[b, a]$;
2) $[\lambda a, b]=\lambda[a, b]$;
3) $[a, \lambda b]=\lambda[a, b]$;
4) $[a, b+c]=[a, b]+[a, c] ;$
5) $[b+c, a]=[b, a]+[c, a]$ :
 $\mathbf{u}[b, a]$ पtiqunnitipe qnajulquif tid $\mathfrak{l}$, htunlumpun, $[a, b]=-[b, a]$













$$
[a, b]=-[b, a]:
$$








 $\lambda>0$ ), quiu h $\psi=\pi-\varphi(\operatorname{tap} \lambda<0)$ : Eplyne qtupniu h



 atpp lynhtion tik:
fuik np $|[\lambda a, b]|=|\lambda[a, b]| \mathrm{u}[\lambda a, b], \lambda[a, b]$ ytiqunnitipn $4 n \mid h-$

 unlu untnh nulh, wnuladhle-wnmidhis qhumplitip $\lambda>0$ l $\lambda<0$ ntupptipp:













$$
[\boldsymbol{a}, \lambda \boldsymbol{b}]=-[\lambda b, a]=-\lambda[b, a]=\lambda[a, b]:
$$

 untinh nulup: Zwennnhy tilupunptin, np $a \neq 0$ :




 Uupist. $\overline{O D}=\overline{O B}+\overline{O C}$ (uqup 7.2):


L4. 7.2:


$$
\overline{O B^{*}}=\left[a_{0}, \overline{O B}\right], \overline{O C^{*}}=\left[a_{0}, \overline{O C}\right], \overline{O D^{*}}=\left[a_{0}, \overline{O D}\right]=\left[a_{0}, \overline{O B}+\overline{O C}\right]:
$$



a) $\left|\overline{O B^{*}}\right|=\left|\left[a_{0}, \overline{O B}\right]\right|=\left|a_{0}\right||\overline{O B}| \sin 90^{\circ}=|\overline{O B}| ;$
b) $\overline{O B^{*}} \perp a_{0}, \overline{O B^{*}} \perp \overline{O B}:$






 $O B D C$ qniquhtnuqqd npht unnuınny: 2tinhupup $O B^{*} D^{*} C^{*}$ uquenLinp qnaquitinuqgh $t \mathrm{~L} \overline{O D^{*}}=\overline{O B^{*}}+\overline{O C^{*}}$ quud

$$
\begin{equation*}
\left[a_{0}, \overline{O D}\right]=\left[a_{0}, \overline{O B}\right]+\left[a_{0}, \overline{O C}\right] \tag{7.3}
\end{equation*}
$$

 pniu:




 पunnulumiap, np

$$
\begin{equation*}
[a, \overline{O D}]=[a, \overline{O B}]+[a, \overline{O C}]: \tag{7.4}
\end{equation*}
$$



ᄂ4.7.3:

 Elepunptilip lupuip ptpulud tile utic panhuanip 0 uqqpamitunh: $b, c$ la $b+c$ ytiqunnitith sumpultiontphg unuitin $a$
 0 lting unulutip huppriponil, npis

 Ghuntpnus (Gump 7.3):










 pnıponiluhg unuwinus thap, np

$$
[a, b+c]=[a, b]+[a, c],
$$





$$
[b+c, a]=-[a, b+c]=-[a, b]-[a, c]=[b, a]+[c, a]:
$$


 $b_{1}, b_{2}, \ldots, b_{m}$ lityunnatiph L quidujulyuil $\alpha_{1}, \alpha_{2}, \ldots, \alpha_{n}, \beta_{1}, \beta_{2}, \ldots, \beta_{m}$ hpulquis pyltap huruen untrin niluh

$$
\begin{equation*}
\left[\sum_{l=1}^{n} a_{i} a_{i}, \sum_{j=1}^{m} \beta_{j} b_{j}\right]=\sum_{i=1}^{n} \sum_{j=1}^{m} a_{i} \beta_{j}\left[a_{l}, b_{j}\right] \tag{7.5}
\end{equation*}
$$

huuquuannipjnila, nph uuqugnuge huidimpmpuniu $t$ nuptipgnht:

 nhhuunhtpp:


$$
a=\left\{X_{a}, Y_{a}, Z_{a}\right\}, b=\left\{X_{b}, Y_{b}, Z_{b}\right\}
$$

 4nust

$$
\left.[a, b]=\left\{\begin{array}{ll}
\boldsymbol{Y}_{a} & \boldsymbol{Z}_{a} \\
\boldsymbol{Y}_{b} & \boldsymbol{Z}_{b}
\end{array}\left|,-\left|\begin{array}{ll}
X_{a} & \boldsymbol{Z}_{a} \\
X_{b} & Z_{b}
\end{array}\right|,\right| \begin{array}{ll}
\boldsymbol{X}_{a} & \boldsymbol{Y}_{a} \\
X_{b} & \boldsymbol{Y}_{b}
\end{array}\right\}\right\}
$$

purumduny:




 jnili): Ujn qniquhtnuqghtu pptikg hiplqujuginnu $t$ uhwunp qniuny









$$
\begin{array}{lll}
{[l, l]=0,} & {[l, j]=k,} & {[l, k]=-j,} \\
{[J, l]=-k,} & {[J, f]=0,} & {[J, k]=i,} \\
{[k, l]=j,} & {[k, f]=-i,} & {[k, k]=0:}
\end{array}
$$



$$
a=X_{a} \cdot t+Y_{a} \cdot j+Z_{a} \cdot k, \quad b=X_{b} \cdot i+Y_{b} \cdot j+Z_{b} \cdot k,
$$



$$
\begin{align*}
& {[a, b]=}\left(Y_{a} Z_{b}-Y_{b} Z_{a}\right) \cdot i-\left(X_{a} Z_{b}-X_{b} Z_{a}\right) \cdot j+\left(X_{a} Y_{b}-X_{b} Y_{a}\right) \cdot k \\
& \text { 4wuu } \\
& {[a, b]=\left|\begin{array}{ll}
Y_{a} & Z_{a} \\
Y_{b} & Z_{b}
\end{array}\right| \cdot i-\left|\begin{array}{ll}
X_{a} & Z_{a} \\
X_{b} & Z_{b}
\end{array}\right| \cdot j+\left|\begin{array}{ll}
X_{a} & Y_{a} \\
X_{b} & Y_{b}
\end{array}\right| \cdot k: } \tag{7.6}
\end{align*}
$$


 qnanhiumintipit tu:


$$
[a, b]=\left|\begin{array}{ccc}
i & j & k \\
X_{a} & Y_{a} & Z_{a} \\
X_{b} & Y_{b} & Z_{b}
\end{array}\right|
$$




## 




 шрииипјши:









 $c^{\prime}$ 七ррпрпр:









 duru:








 pnu) 4 tig hum hpuphg unupptip tnjuly.

$$
a, b, c ; b, c, a ; c, a, b ; b, a, c ; a, c, b ; \quad c, b, a ;
$$


 dulu (4पup 7.5):


L47.4:


L4 7.5:





 uиu ( $[a, b], c)=0$ :



 nulitide, np $[a, b]=S e: U_{j u u n t i n g ~}^{\text {G }}$

$$
([a, b], c)=(S e, c)=S(e, c)=S|e| w p_{e} c=S w p_{e} c:
$$

 hitph unu luunnıgqued qnıquhtinuthunh pundpneponilit wji uquנuwinnt, np hhúpg hurumplnus $t a, b$
 quhtinuqh $\delta_{\text {g ( }}^{\text {(kqup 7.6): }}$

Intquhtnwilunh douluale



ᄂ4. 7.6: untutiny $V=S h$ huuluuupnnipmilen unnulunux thap, np

$$
\begin{equation*}
([a, b], c)= \pm V: \tag{7.7}
\end{equation*}
$$












 $([a, b], c)=0:$





 untri nilih htunlumu huuluumpnipgnilug.

$$
([a, b], c)=(a,[b, c]):
$$



$$
(a,[b, c])=([b, c], a),
$$



$$
([a, b], c)= \pm V \quad \text { u } \quad([b, c], a)= \pm V:
$$


 uphinnydideuing: Ztunhupup

$$
([a, b], c)=([b, c], a)=(a,[b, c]):
$$

7.14. Ataphef: Gpta $a, b, c$ पtiqunpitpp unu uid tí

$$
a=\left\{X_{a}, Y_{a}, Z_{a}\right\}, \quad b=\left\{X_{b}, Y_{b}, Z_{b}\right\}, c=\left\{X_{c}, Y_{c}, Z_{c}\right\}
$$



$$
([a, b], c)=\left|\begin{array}{lll}
X_{a} & Y_{a} & Z_{a} \\
X_{b} & Y_{b} & Z_{b} \\
X_{c} & Y_{c} & Z_{c}
\end{array}\right|
$$

pulumdinu:
Uuyugatig: Cuun 7.10. ptinptuf

$$
[a, b]=\left\{\left|\begin{array}{ll}
\boldsymbol{Y}_{a} & Z_{a} \\
Y_{b} & Z_{b}
\end{array}\right|,-\left|\begin{array}{ll}
X_{a} & Z_{a} \\
X_{b} & Z_{b}
\end{array}\right|, \left\lvert\, \begin{array}{ll}
X_{a} & \boldsymbol{Y}_{a} \\
X_{b} & Y_{b}
\end{array}\right.\right\},
$$

npp uquyup puquuxumulitinu $c=\left\{X_{c}, Y_{c}, Z_{c}\right\}$ पtiqunnp htin $h$ oquपtany 7.5. ptonptufg uuncianus tiop, np

$$
([a, b], c)=\left|\begin{array}{ll}
\boldsymbol{Y}_{a} & Z_{a} \\
Y_{b} & Z_{b}
\end{array}\right| X_{c}-\left|\begin{array}{ll}
X_{a} & Z_{a} \\
X_{b} & Z_{b}
\end{array}\right| Y_{c}+\left|\begin{array}{ll}
X_{a} & Y_{a} \\
X_{b} & Y_{b}
\end{array}\right| Z_{c}=\left|\begin{array}{lll}
X_{a} & Y_{a} & Z_{a} \\
X_{b} & Y_{b} & Z_{b} \\
X_{c} & Y_{c} & Z_{c}
\end{array}\right|
$$

Ptinptufu uxumgniguud $t$ :

## 9LのKM8

## 






$$
\begin{align*}
& A x+B y+C=0  \tag{8.1}\\
& A x+B y+C z+D=0 \tag{8.2}
\end{align*}
$$







 qnitp lu uelutphnuplatp:

##   




 npn2nul $t$ huppnipjnil:


 quapq hwuчumpnuiny (huqu 8.1):




$$
\begin{equation*}
A\left(x-x_{0}\right)+B\left(y-y_{0}\right)+C\left(z-z_{0}\right)=0 \tag{8.3}
\end{equation*}
$$

hựưuunnıpjuig, nputy $\overline{M_{0} M}=\left\{x-x_{0}, y-y_{0}, z-z_{0}\right\}$ (7.4. huun-
 unnuinnu tily

$$
\begin{equation*}
A x+B y+C z+D=0 \tag{8.2}
\end{equation*}
$$




 wnughí lyungh (8.2) huyumumpnufny:




$$
A x_{0}+B y_{0}+C z_{0}+D=0
$$




$$
\begin{equation*}
A\left(x-x_{0}\right)+B\left(y-y_{0}\right)+C\left(z-z_{0}\right)=0 \tag{8.3}
\end{equation*}
$$






$$
A x_{0}+B y_{0}+C z_{0}+D=0
$$








 ưulutiqunn:

Oqumagn

$$
A\left(x-x_{0}\right)+B\left(y-y_{0}\right)+C\left(z-z_{0}\right)=0
$$



 plinhwinnup huyumumpnuf:
8.3. Phaptuf: חpultuqh

$$
A_{1} x+B_{1} y+C_{1} z+D_{1}=0 \text { h } A_{2} x+B_{2} y+C_{2} z+D_{2}=0
$$



 quí phu, np

$$
A_{1}=\lambda A_{2}, B_{1}=\lambda B_{2}, C_{1}=\lambda C_{2}, D_{1}=\lambda D_{2}
$$





 mjtuyhuhb, np

$$
A_{1}=\lambda A_{2}, B_{1}=\lambda B_{2}, C_{1}=\lambda C_{2}:
$$

 quik htun: Ujף ףtrupnuu intnh nulutiu

$$
A_{1} x_{0}+B_{1} y_{0}+C_{1} z_{0}+D_{1}=0,
$$

$$
A_{2} x_{0}+B_{2} y_{0}+C_{2} z_{0}+D_{2}=0
$$




$$
D_{1}-\lambda D_{2}=0 \text { पuरu } D_{1}=\lambda D_{2}:
$$

Ztunlumpup $A_{1}=\lambda A_{2}, B_{1}=\lambda B_{2}, C_{1}=\lambda C_{2}, D_{1}=\lambda D_{2}$ : Ept $A_{2}, B_{2}$, $C_{2}, D_{2}$ pultphg ň utikn qpnjuqumi 2t, wuqu

$$
\frac{A_{1}}{A_{2}}=\frac{B_{1}}{B_{2}}=\frac{C_{1}}{C_{2}}=\frac{D_{1}}{D_{2}}
$$




$$
A_{1} x+B_{1} y+C_{1} z+D_{1}=0 \text { \& } A_{2} x+B_{2} y+C_{2} z+D_{2}=0
$$


 uhuh $\lambda \neq 0$ hpulquid $\rho ధ \downarrow$, np

$$
A_{1}=\lambda A_{2}, B_{1}=\lambda B_{2}, C_{1}=\lambda C_{2}, D_{1} \neq \lambda D_{2}
$$



$$
A_{1} x+B_{1} y+C_{1} z+D_{1}=0 \quad \text { и } \quad A_{2} x+B_{2} y+C_{2} z+D_{2}=0
$$




$$
A_{1} A_{2}+B_{1} B_{2}+C_{1} C_{2}=0
$$

huyuruapnupjnikn:



 wnughi qupqh

$$
\begin{equation*}
A x+B y+C=0 \tag{8.1}
\end{equation*}
$$





UuyugnıjgR quunupulnuf $t$ 8.1. ptnituff uuqugnugh hufuinipjuufp: Supptpnepmilig quju-

 lumouyht huruwhupqniu np-
 nunhn, lipu ч पnu plunnunuu 5 quufuyulquik $M_{0}\left(x_{0}, y_{0}\right)$ htun b win ltunhg intinuqnulnu $k n_{2}$



$U_{\text {丹n }}$ ఇtrupn



$$
\begin{equation*}
A\left(x-x_{0}\right)+B\left(y-y_{0}\right)=0 \tag{8.4}
\end{equation*}
$$

 4 7.5. ptinptul): Zuviuptinnl, np $-A x_{0}-B y_{0}=C$, unuminuu tiup

$$
\begin{equation*}
A x+B y+C=0 \tag{8.1}
\end{equation*}
$$




 huyuuumpnuuny:

 Gumbnut $\mathrm{t}, \mathrm{np}$ utinh nilah

$$
A x_{0}+B y_{0}+C=0
$$

 upqunilupnuu unuilenuu tixp

$$
\begin{equation*}
A\left(x-x_{0}\right)+B\left(y-y_{0}\right)=0 \tag{8.4}
\end{equation*}
$$

 $M_{0}\left(x_{0}, y_{0}\right)$ htunny wiginn nunn (nphid nuqnuhujug $t n=\{A, B\}$




 humphuminnu t nuqh :




$$
A\left(x-x_{0}\right)+B\left(y-y_{0}\right)=0
$$

hựưupniun hwinh

 hwuluuwpniu:
8.8. Staptuf: Spųuð $A_{1} x+B_{1} y+C_{1}=0$ द $A_{2} x+B_{2} y+C_{2}=0$


 np

$$
A_{1}=\lambda A_{2}, B_{1}=\lambda B_{2}, C_{1}=\lambda C_{2}
$$







$$
A_{1}=\lambda A_{2}, B_{1}=\lambda B_{2}:
$$

 ntrupnuu intinh nulutis

$$
\begin{aligned}
& A_{1} x_{0}+B_{1} y_{0}+C_{1}=0 \\
& A_{2} x_{0}+B_{2} y_{0}+C_{2}=0
\end{aligned}
$$




$$
C_{1}-\lambda C_{2}=0 \text { quuर } C_{1}=\lambda C_{2}:
$$

2 tunhupup $A_{1}=\lambda A_{2}, B_{1}=\lambda B_{2}, C_{1}=\lambda C_{2}$ : Ept $A_{2}, B_{2}, C_{2}$ pulting $n_{2}$


$$
\frac{A_{1}}{A_{2}}=\frac{B_{1}}{B_{2}}=\frac{C_{1}}{C_{2}}:
$$




$$
A_{1} x+B_{1} y+C_{1}=0 \text { \& } A_{2} x+B_{2} y+C_{2}=0
$$


 ppulquik phu, np

$$
A_{1}=\lambda A_{2}, B_{1}=\lambda B_{2}, C_{1} \neq \lambda C_{2}:
$$

8.10. Vuupdnıpmik: Uuqugnıgil, $n p$

$$
A_{1} x+B_{1} y+C_{1}=0 \text { घ } A_{2} x+B_{2} y+C_{2}=0
$$

 Uhuju ujli ntuypnuu, tpF untnh nelah

$$
A_{1} A_{2}+B_{1} B_{2}=0
$$

huuluumpnupjnilap:

##  

7hgnıp unulud 5 huppnıpjuin

$$
A x+B y+C z+D=0
$$



 2unp fulinhpitipnus:




$$
\frac{A x}{-D}+\frac{B y}{-D}+\frac{C z}{-D}=1
$$



$$
\frac{x}{\frac{-D}{A}}+\frac{y}{\frac{-D}{B}}+\frac{z}{\frac{-D}{C}}=1:
$$

Yunuphtany

$$
a=-\frac{D}{A}, \quad b=-\frac{D}{B}, \quad c=-\frac{D}{C}
$$



$$
\begin{equation*}
\frac{x}{a}+\frac{y}{b}+\frac{z}{c}=1 \tag{8.5}
\end{equation*}
$$










$$
\frac{x}{a}+\frac{y}{b}+\frac{z}{c}=1
$$




 humnul $t b$ l $c$ ditdnepjnifitinny hurnupuditap:


$$
A x+B y+C=0
$$


 दunnukulap

$$
\begin{equation*}
\frac{x}{a}+\frac{y}{b}=1 \tag{8.6}
\end{equation*}
$$




 womugpatiph humnuuhg:

##  2UчUUUTกFULECL


 unututup $\pi$ hupporiputid nuqquhujug $v$ nınhñ, прit win huppneponilup humnnuf $t N$ 4tunnu: $v$ nunh पpue ungutiop

 pauit htun: F ggnup $e$ hulunhum-
 nuఇnnupmilip unıjuytu huudpulqunuu $t \overline{O N}$ पtiqunph nunqnt-
 pjuil htun: Ept $\pi$ huppnipgntilu

 pjnituitiphg quufujulquiun:






$$
e=\{\cos \alpha, \cos \beta, \cos \gamma\} \text { b } \cos ^{2} \alpha+\cos ^{2} \beta+\cos ^{2} \gamma=1:
$$





 unulugph nunqnepjnialutph hivn: 2tunkupup

$$
\rho=\underline{\mu P_{e}} \overline{O M}=|e| u \mu_{e} \overline{O M}=(\overline{O M}, e)=x \cos \alpha+y \cos \beta+z \cos \gamma:
$$



$$
\begin{equation*}
x \cos \alpha+y \cos \beta+z \cos \gamma-\rho=0 \tag{8.7}
\end{equation*}
$$





'Thgnıp widd unplux tid huppanıpjuis

$$
A x+B y+C z+D=0
$$

plinhwinnıp huyuruwurnup u

$$
x \cos \alpha+y \cos \beta+z \cos \gamma-\rho=0
$$


 $\lambda \neq 0$ hpuquuk phy (pun 8.3. ptnptuf), np

$$
\cos \alpha=\lambda A, \quad \cos \beta=\lambda B, \quad \cos \gamma=\lambda C, \quad-\rho=\lambda D:
$$

Unughí tiptp unignıpjnilutinpg unnuinnud tup, np

$$
\begin{gathered}
\lambda^{2}\left(A^{2}+B^{2}+C^{2}\right)=\cos ^{2} \alpha+\cos ^{2} \beta+\cos ^{2} \gamma=1 \\
\quad \text { पuuv } \\
\lambda= \pm \frac{1}{\sqrt{\Lambda^{2}+B^{2}+C^{2}}}
\end{gathered}
$$




 ytipgluy huviumuinumbumid $\mathrm{l}_{2}$ minny.

$$
\frac{A}{ \pm \sqrt{A^{2}+B^{2}+C^{2}}} x+\frac{B}{ \pm \sqrt{A^{2}+B^{2}+C^{2}}} y+\frac{C}{ \pm \sqrt{A^{2}+B^{2}+C^{2}}} z+\frac{D}{ \pm \sqrt{A^{2}+B^{2}+C^{2}}}=0 \text { : }
$$



 unnu t $N$ htinnuu: $v$ nıñh
 ptip $\overline{O N}$ पtiqunni nunnnupjniun (tiot $O=N$, wuyu npuitu
 ptup tiplni humpuuln nunnntpjniditiph quaumulquing): Ujuuphuņ, $v$ huminhuminud $t$


L4. 8.4:



7hgnıp $e$ hulinhumenıu 5 uhuuln




$$
u P_{v} \overline{O M}=u \mathcal{P}_{e} \overline{O M} \quad \text { l } \quad u P_{v} \overline{O M}=\rho:
$$

2tunkupup

$$
\rho=u \underline{P_{e}} \overline{O M}=|e| \underline{\mu P_{e}} \overline{O M}=(\overline{O M}, e)=x \cos \alpha+y \sin \alpha
$$

पuuu

$$
\begin{equation*}
x \cos \alpha+y \sin \alpha-\rho=0 \tag{8.8}
\end{equation*}
$$








$$
\lambda= \pm \frac{1}{\sqrt{A^{2}+B^{2}}}
$$

 quik iquiluny, tipt $C<0$ :

##  









 pjnilu nuluh ujuwhuh $t$ hpulquik phu, np

$$
\begin{gather*}
x-x_{0}=l t, y-y_{0}=m t, z-z_{0}=n t \\
\text { पuvu } \\
x=x_{0}+l t, y=y_{0}+m t, z=z_{0}+n t: \tag{8.9}
\end{gather*}
$$


 ytuqnaph nuఇnıpjuúp:



$$
\frac{x-x_{0}}{l}=\frac{y-y_{0}}{m}, \frac{y-y_{0}}{m}=\frac{z-z_{0}}{n}, \frac{x-x_{0}}{l}=\frac{z-z_{0}}{n},
$$

npning quthy

$$
\begin{equation*}
\frac{x-x_{0}}{l}=\frac{y-y_{0}}{m}=\frac{x-z_{0}}{n} \tag{8.10}
\end{equation*}
$$

untupny: Yinpehulitpu पn
 ytuqunphis:

## 9LIRHG 9

## 

## § 9.1. ELRTUU





$$
\begin{equation*}
c<a \tag{9.1}
\end{equation*}
$$

wihuwपuwurnipjulap:










 पhuqu, nph पưuwjulquid qtunh ht-
 qnıuitinhg huyumun t 2a: Yuunuptunu win quannegnuup queptgh $t$ intumbithnptid huunquth, np bhuqui ppting itplumughentu $t$ (dųudl untuph) nunnghly purl qho, npp uhutunphit $F_{1} F_{2}$ hum-






 $F_{1}(-c, 0)$ и $F_{2}(+c, 0):$



 nututup, np

$$
F_{1} M=r_{1}=\sqrt{(x+c)^{2}+y^{2}}, \quad F_{2} M=r_{2}=\sqrt{(x-c)^{2}+y^{2}}
$$



$$
\begin{equation*}
F_{1} M+F_{2} M=r_{1}+r_{2}=2 a \tag{9.2}
\end{equation*}
$$

2tinhburup

$$
\begin{equation*}
\sqrt{(x+c)^{2}+y^{2}}+\sqrt{(x-c)^{2}+y^{2}}=2 a: \tag{9.3}
\end{equation*}
$$









$$
\begin{gathered}
\sqrt{(x+c)^{2}+y^{2}}=2 a-\sqrt{(x-c)^{2}+y^{2}} \\
\Rightarrow(x+c)^{2}+y^{2}=4 a^{2}-4 a \sqrt{(x-c)^{2}+y^{2}}+(x-c)^{2}+y^{2} \\
\Rightarrow 4 c x=4 a^{2}-4 a \sqrt{(x-c)^{2}+y^{2}} \Rightarrow a \sqrt{(x-c)^{2}+y^{2}}=a^{2}-c x:
\end{gathered}
$$

 qniutiumup, $n$ p

$$
\begin{gathered}
a^{2} x^{2}-2 a^{2} c x+a^{2} c^{2}+a^{2} y^{2}=a^{4}-2 a^{2} c x+c^{2} x^{2} \\
\Rightarrow\left(a^{2}-c^{2}\right) x^{2}+a^{2} y^{2}=a^{2}\left(a^{2}-c^{2}\right):
\end{gathered}
$$

Ltpunidtiup unp $b=\sqrt{a^{2}-c^{2}}$ utionıpjnifin: fulup np $a>c$,


$$
\begin{equation*}
b^{2}=a^{2}-c^{2} \tag{9.4}
\end{equation*}
$$

L 4upnn tiap qnti, np

$$
\begin{gather*}
b^{2} x^{2}+a^{2} y^{2}=a^{2} b^{2} \\
\text { पuरu } \\
\frac{x^{2}}{a^{2}}+\frac{y^{2}}{b^{2}}=1: \tag{9.5}
\end{gather*}
$$







$$
y^{2}=b^{2}\left(1-\frac{x^{2}}{a^{2}}\right):
$$

 quinusu típ, np

$$
\begin{aligned}
F_{1} M & =r_{1}=\sqrt{(x+c)^{2}+y^{2}}=\sqrt{x^{2}+2 c x+y^{2}+b^{2}-\frac{b^{2}}{a^{2}} x^{2}}= \\
& =\sqrt{\frac{c^{2}}{a^{2}} x^{2}+2 c x+a^{2}}=\sqrt{\left(\frac{c}{a} x+a\right)^{2}}=\left|a+\frac{c}{a} x\right|:
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{equation*}
F_{1} M=r_{1}=a+\frac{c}{a} x: \tag{9.6}
\end{equation*}
$$



$$
\begin{equation*}
F_{2} M=r_{2}=a-\frac{c}{a} x \tag{9.7}
\end{equation*}
$$





 tplpnnq पupaqh qnp:

 4tuntinh qnapnhiumunitipn umhUukurhulyumo til $|x| \leq a \quad l$ $|\boldsymbol{y}| \leq \boldsymbol{b} \quad$ withuquumpnıpınıiaGhpny: Fwe dquiumunut $t$, np

 ququpnud uquenltpuud nuqnwilujuid unhúulititnhg:

Zwqnpnhy Gquentinp, np


ᄂ4. 9.2:





 qdumun




$$
y=\frac{b}{a} \sqrt{a^{2}-x^{2}}
$$






24. 9.3:


と4.9.4:



Ehuquh uputinphuyh wnuigpitipn ( $O x$ a $O y$ unuingpitipp)








 huyumun $t b$ :



$$
x^{2}+y^{2}=a^{2}
$$






## 

$$
\varepsilon=\frac{c}{a}
$$

hwpuptpnıpjnilup:



Ujnıu पñクuhg $c^{2}=a^{2}-b^{2}$ : תluunh

$$
\varepsilon^{2}=\frac{c^{2}}{a^{2}}=\frac{a^{2}-b^{2}}{a^{2}}=1-\frac{b^{2}}{a^{2}},
$$

npunting hi.

$$
\varepsilon=\sqrt{1-\frac{b^{2}}{a^{2}}} \quad \text { b } \quad \frac{b}{a}=\sqrt{1-\varepsilon^{2}}:
$$







$$
F_{1} M=r_{1}=a+\varepsilon x, F_{2} M=r_{2}=a-\varepsilon x
$$

puinudutpp:

## §9.2. LrTVERAL





$$
0<a<c
$$

whhuyquaupnipgnitutiphi:
9.3. Uwhhuwlmıf: Zhultppni 5 qn¿unuu huppmipjuil htuntphg
 htnuunnmipgnitutiph nupptpnıpjuil pugupduly undtyp $F_{1}$ h $F_{2}$ \$nlnuultiphg huyuuup $t$ 2a:

 puqunupjnit:




 u $F_{\mathbf{2}}(+c, 0)$ :

7hgnıp $\boldsymbol{M}(x, y)$ दting hulanhuminnuf $t$ hhuy


 nitutup, np

$$
F_{1} M=r_{1}=\sqrt{(x+c)^{2}+y^{2}}, \quad F_{2} M=r_{2}=\sqrt{(x-c)^{2}+y^{2}},
$$

h, nuen hpultippnif uwhưuluuwis

$$
\left|F_{1} M-F_{2} M\right|=\left|r_{1}-r_{2}\right|=2 a
$$

पuuu

$$
\begin{equation*}
F_{1} M-F_{2} M=r_{1}-r_{2}= \pm 2 a: \tag{9.8}
\end{equation*}
$$

2tinlumpup

$$
\begin{equation*}
\sqrt{(x+c)^{2}+y^{2}}-\sqrt{(x-c)^{2}+y^{2}}= \pm 2 a: \tag{9.9}
\end{equation*}
$$

 दnn






$$
\begin{gathered}
\sqrt{(x+c)^{2}+y^{2}}=\sqrt{(x-c)^{2}+y^{2}} \pm 2 a \\
\Rightarrow(x+c)^{2}+y^{2}=(x-c)^{2}+y^{2} \pm 4 a \sqrt{(x-c)^{2}+y^{2}}+4 a^{2} \\
\Rightarrow 4 c x=4 a^{2} \pm 4 a \sqrt{(x-c)^{2}+y^{2}} \Rightarrow c x-a^{2}= \pm a \sqrt{(x-c)^{2}+y^{2}}
\end{gathered}
$$

 qnilutiming, np

$$
\begin{gathered}
c^{2} x^{2}-2 a^{2} c x+a^{4}=a^{2} x^{2}-2 a^{2} c x+a^{2} c^{2}+a^{2} y^{2} \\
\Rightarrow\left(c^{2}-a^{2}\right) x^{2}-a^{2} y^{2}=a^{2}\left(c^{2}-a^{2}\right)
\end{gathered}
$$




$$
\begin{equation*}
b^{2}=c^{2}-a^{2} \tag{9.10}
\end{equation*}
$$

la quinn tiap quti, np

$$
\begin{gather*}
b^{2} x^{2}-a^{2} y^{2}=a^{2} b^{2} \\
\text { पuuu } \\
\frac{x^{2}}{a^{2}}-\frac{y^{2}}{b^{2}}=1: \tag{9.11}
\end{gather*}
$$




 huuyuuupufulup: Ujn q̧uypnuu

$$
y^{2}=b^{2}\left(\frac{x^{2}}{a^{2}}-1\right):
$$

 quinntu tilup, np

$$
\begin{aligned}
F_{1} M= & r_{1}=\sqrt{(x+c)^{2}+y^{2}}=\sqrt{x^{2}+2 c x+y^{2}+\frac{b^{2}}{a^{2}} x^{2}-b^{2}}= \\
& =\sqrt{\frac{c^{2}}{a^{2}} x^{2}+2 c x+a^{2}}=\sqrt{\left(\frac{c}{a} x+a\right)^{2}}=\left|\frac{c}{a} x+a\right|:
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
F_{2} M=r_{2}=\left|\frac{c}{a} x-a\right|:
$$

 huưup

$$
F_{1} M=\frac{c}{a} x+a, \quad F_{2} M=\frac{c}{a} x-a
$$

2tinhumpup

$$
F_{1} M-F_{2} M=2 a:
$$

Ful $x \leq-a$ huudup

$$
F_{1} M=-\frac{c}{a} x-a, \quad F_{2} M=-\frac{c}{a} x+a
$$

2tunkupup

$$
F_{1} M-F_{2} M=-2 a:
$$

 un










 ququenduuf: Uqף hul wum

 uputtunpuujh: Unughí punnpnh huviup nitutup, np

$$
y=\frac{b}{a} \sqrt{x^{2}-a^{2}}, x \geq a:
$$

 $2^{\text {mind }}$ higpuil haupuuqn $t$ unintionul $t$

$$
Y=\frac{b}{a} x
$$

nษఇŋhis:


L4.9.5:


ᄂ4. 9.6:





$$
M N=Y-y=\frac{b}{a}\left(x-\sqrt{x^{2}-a^{2}}\right)=\frac{a b}{x+\sqrt{x^{2}-a^{2}}} \Rightarrow \lim _{x \rightarrow+\infty} M N=0:
$$

Rưup nf, $M P<M N$, uичu $\lim _{x \rightarrow+\infty} M P=0$ :





 unnu.

$$
y=\frac{b}{a} x, \quad y=-\frac{b}{a} x:
$$




















Tpunuplitip turu

$$
-\frac{x^{2}}{a^{2}}+\frac{y^{2}}{b^{2}}=1
$$



 (9.11) hhưt

## 

$$
\varepsilon=\frac{c}{a}=\sqrt{1+\left(\frac{b}{a}\right)^{2}}
$$

hupurfipncpjnilup:



 unulagph tiplumjupny:
 umjhí $r_{1}$ is $r_{2}$ qunuy

$$
r_{1}=\varepsilon x+a, \quad r_{2}=\varepsilon x-a
$$



$$
r_{1}=-(\varepsilon x+a), \quad r_{2}=-(\varepsilon x-a)
$$

puikudhtpin dupu djninh hurump $(x \leq a)$ :

## 

 Yurqquid

$$
\frac{x^{2}}{a^{2}}+\frac{y^{2}}{b^{2}}=1
$$

 $\varepsilon=\frac{c}{a}<1$ :

 K\& $\frac{a}{\varepsilon}$ htnuupnpnıpjuid
 utiph huyquaupnuflitipi nulatio htunlumu untupn.

$$
x=-\frac{a}{z} \quad \text { l } \quad x=+\frac{a}{z}:
$$

 pnpip uq:


 (aqup 9.7):

24. 9.7:


乙4. 9.8:

UJdf nhumplutip

$$
\frac{x^{2}}{a^{2}}-\frac{y^{2}}{b^{2}}=1
$$

 $b^{2}=c^{2}-a^{2}$ b $\varepsilon=\frac{c}{a}>1$ :


 nhptiquaphutap:
 phuitiph huyumumnufitipit nutith htunljuil uitupe.

$$
x=-\frac{a}{e} \quad \text { l } \quad x=+\frac{a}{\varepsilon}:
$$

七рирпрпр we:


 Ltionpnep is dupu ququiph úpqh (uquan 9.8):






$$
\frac{r}{d}=\varepsilon
$$








$$
d=\frac{a}{\varepsilon}-x
$$

 unulnuf

$$
r=a-\varepsilon x
$$

fuinudinny (untu. § 9.1.): Ltinhupup

$$
\frac{r}{d}=\frac{a-\varepsilon x}{\frac{a}{\varepsilon}-x}=\frac{(a-\varepsilon x) \varepsilon}{(a-\varepsilon x)}=\varepsilon:
$$



$$
d=\frac{a}{\varepsilon}+x, \quad r=a+\varepsilon x
$$

h, htunhmpup,

$$
\frac{r}{d}=\frac{a+\varepsilon x}{\frac{a}{\varepsilon}+x}=\frac{(a+\varepsilon x) \varepsilon}{(a+\varepsilon x)}=\varepsilon:
$$







$$
d=x-\frac{a}{\varepsilon}
$$

 upunuut

$$
r=\varepsilon x-a
$$

Fulumdinul (untu. § 9.2.): Ltunhupup

$$
\frac{r}{d}=\frac{\varepsilon x-a}{x-\frac{a}{\varepsilon}}=\frac{(\varepsilon x-a) \varepsilon}{(\varepsilon x-a)}=\varepsilon
$$

 ntuppnid $M$ पtinh htnuupnpnıpjnilis wig nhptiquphuig upunuhujuпи!nus

$$
d=|x|+\frac{a}{\varepsilon}
$$


 $|x|=-x \mathrm{l}$

$$
d=-x+\frac{a}{\varepsilon}
$$



$$
r=-(\varepsilon x-a)
$$

puikudliny (intu. § 9.2.): Ztinhluwfup

$$
\frac{r}{d}=\frac{-(\varepsilon x-a)}{-x+\frac{a}{\varepsilon}}=\frac{(-\varepsilon x+a) \varepsilon}{(-\varepsilon x+a)}=\varepsilon
$$

Ptinptufu wuygntgux 5 :

 utphis:



hupuptipnipjnilin unulud nungh (nhptiqunpuigg) htnuunnpnipjuis









## §9.4. गURUFOL

 ulugunıu win htunnu:
9.9. Uuh



 unl $\varepsilon=1$ qtuppnus, ujuhiph

$$
\begin{equation*}
r=d \tag{9.12}
\end{equation*}
$$




 (ulqui 9.9):
$F$ Ltiung $v$ nhptiqunphuhis unutitín
 unnuf $k K$ Ltunnuf: npuytu $O x$ unuligp lhagitilup win nunuuhujugn, nph приquil nuqnuppnien huudndicinut it $\overline{K F}$ humuludh nuqఇnupjuli htin, hul qnnpnhlumunitnp uhqpiumlitup hurumptip


乙4.9.9:

 qnititiou htinhjuil intupg.

$$
x=-\frac{p}{2}
$$



 htuntpnuf: Milutiup, np

$$
r=\sqrt{\left(x-\frac{p}{2}\right)^{2}+y^{2}}, \quad d=N M=N L+L M=\frac{p}{2}+x:
$$

 unuinnud tip.

$$
\begin{equation*}
\sqrt{\left(x-\frac{p}{2}\right)^{2}+y^{2}}=\frac{p}{2}+x \tag{9.13}
\end{equation*}
$$




$$
\left(x-\frac{p}{2}\right)^{2}+y^{2}=\left(x+\frac{p}{2}\right)^{2}:
$$



$$
\begin{equation*}
y^{2}=2 p x \tag{9.14}
\end{equation*}
$$









 чим


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## 

Thunuplytup htunlugul

$$
\begin{equation*}
A x^{2}+2 B x y+C y^{2}+2 D x+2 E y+F=0, \tag{9.15}
\end{equation*}
$$


 nt

 quanqu qnitap:

 uthe ylangutiup $A=1 / a^{2}, B=0, C=1 / b^{2}, D=E=0, F=-1$, uич







$$
\left\{\begin{array}{l}
x=x_{1} \cos \alpha-y_{1} \sin \alpha  \tag{9.16}\\
y=x_{1} \sin \alpha+y_{1} \cos \alpha
\end{array}\right.
$$

 (9.15) huy puoptin' unuminnu tup

$$
\begin{equation*}
A_{1} x_{1}^{2}+2 B_{1} x_{1} y_{1}+C_{1} y_{1}^{2}+2 D_{1} x_{1}+2 E_{1} y_{1}+F=0 \tag{9.17}
\end{equation*}
$$







 uthe untnh nulutium $B_{1}=0$ huyưumpnepjnilap:

Fuluurutu, puif np

$$
\begin{gathered}
A_{1}=A \cos ^{2} \alpha+2 B \sin \alpha \cos \alpha-C \sin ^{2} \alpha \\
B_{1}=(C-A) \sin \alpha \cos \alpha+B\left(\cos ^{2} \alpha-\sin ^{2} \alpha\right) \\
C_{1}=A \sin ^{2} \alpha-22 B \sin \alpha \cos \alpha+C \cos ^{2} \alpha
\end{gathered}
$$



$$
\begin{gather*}
\frac{1}{2}(C-A) \sin 2 \alpha+B \cos 2 \alpha=0 \\
4 u u \\
\cot 2 \alpha=\frac{(A-C)}{2 B} \tag{9.18}
\end{gather*}
$$


 hwu

2tinhupup nhumplqtíp

$$
\begin{equation*}
A_{1} x_{1}^{2}+C_{1} y_{1}^{2}+2 D_{1} x_{1}+2 E_{1} y_{1}+F=0 \tag{9.19}
\end{equation*}
$$

huuluumpnıup:


$$
\begin{align*}
& A_{1}\left(x_{1}^{2}+2 \frac{D_{1}}{A_{1}} x_{1}\right)+C_{1}\left(y_{1}^{2}+2 \frac{E_{1}}{C_{1}} y_{1}\right)+F=0 \Leftrightarrow \\
& A_{1}\left(x_{1}+\frac{D_{1}}{A_{1}}\right)^{2}+C_{1}\left(y_{1}+\frac{E_{1}}{C_{1}}\right)^{2}+F-\frac{D_{1}^{2}}{A_{1}}-\frac{E_{1}^{2}}{C_{1}}=0: \tag{9.20}
\end{align*}
$$

 unulugpitiph qnaquiten intinuzupd huruiduju

$$
X=x_{1}+\frac{D_{1}}{A_{1}} \text { h } Y=y_{1}+\frac{E_{1}}{C_{1}}
$$

 4punntup

$$
\begin{equation*}
A_{1} X^{2}+C_{1} Y^{2}=F_{1} \tag{9.21}
\end{equation*}
$$

untupg:
Thgnip $A_{1}>0, C_{1}>0, F_{1}>0$ : Uin ntrupnud, quunuphinn



$$
\frac{x^{2}}{a^{2}}+\frac{y^{2}}{b^{2}}=1
$$





$$
\frac{x^{2}}{a^{2}}+\frac{y^{2}}{b^{2}}=-1
$$




 thap

$$
\frac{x^{2}}{a^{2}}-\frac{y^{2}}{b^{2}}=1
$$


2tunlyun

$$
\begin{aligned}
& A_{1}<0, C_{1}<0, \pm F_{1}>0 ; \\
& A_{1}<0, C_{1}>0, \pm F_{1}>0 ; \\
& A_{1}<0, C_{1}<0, \quad F_{1}<0
\end{aligned}
$$





$$
\frac{x^{2}}{a^{2}}-\frac{y^{2}}{b^{2}}=0
$$

utruph: Чtnehku nnn2nuut

$$
\frac{x}{a}-\frac{y}{b}=0, \quad \frac{x}{a}+\frac{y}{b}=0
$$

 чппp

Fuly tipt (9.21) huquuampurit ithe $\boldsymbol{A}_{1}>0, C_{1}>0, F_{1}=0$, uи्ұu uju plunniluntut

$$
\frac{x^{2}}{a^{2}}+\frac{y^{2}}{b^{2}}=0
$$

 दnnpnhiuunditp: $A_{1}<0, C_{1}<0, F_{1}=0$ qtuppnux unuinnud tiap Luntju unqunlupz:
 $C_{1}=0, E_{1} \neq 0$ : Ujn huqưumpnifp ithpurugghtip

$$
A_{1}\left(x_{1}^{2}+2 \frac{D_{1}}{A_{1}} x_{1}\right)+2 E_{1}\left(y_{1}+\frac{F}{2 E_{1}}\right)=0
$$

untupnul, puly wifunhtunk

$$
A_{1}\left(x_{1}+\frac{D_{1}}{A_{1}}\right)^{2}+2 E_{1}\left(y_{1}+\frac{F}{2 E_{1}}-\frac{D_{1}^{2}}{2 A_{1} E_{1}}\right)=0
$$

 ๆu_und huufuduju

$$
X=x_{1}+\frac{D_{1}}{A_{1}}, \quad Y=y_{1}+\frac{F}{2 E_{1}}-\frac{D_{1}^{2}}{2 A_{1} E_{1}}
$$

puinualithp: Upqjnilupnıu quinulumip

$$
\begin{equation*}
A_{1} X^{2}+2 E_{1} Y=0 \tag{9.22}
\end{equation*}
$$



 $X^{2}=-2 p Y$ intupp, npp innuutu npn2nud $t$ upupupn!:



$$
A_{1}\left(x_{1}+\frac{D_{1}}{A_{1}}\right)^{2}+F-\frac{D_{1}^{2}}{A_{1}}=0
$$

 ntทีu_und nuun

$$
X=x_{1}+\frac{D_{1}}{A_{1}}, \quad Y=y_{1}
$$



$$
\begin{equation*}
X^{2}+F_{1}=0 \tag{9.23}
\end{equation*}
$$

untuph, npunten $F_{1}=F / A_{1}-D_{1}^{2} / A_{1}^{2}$ :


$$
x^{2}-a^{2}=0
$$





 Oy unuligpt:

 tilipunptilip, np (9.17) huyumuputuid utig $A_{1}=B_{1}=C_{1}=0$, mjuhupi

$$
\left\{\begin{array}{c}
A \cos ^{2} \alpha+B \sin 2 \alpha+C \sin ^{2} \alpha=0  \tag{9.24}\\
-\frac{1}{2} A \sin 2 \alpha+B \cos 2 \alpha+\frac{1}{2} C \sin 2 \alpha=0 \\
A \sin ^{2} \alpha-B \sin 2 \alpha+C \cos ^{2} \alpha=0
\end{array}\right.
$$






Uunuglud wpquilupitipn dhulytuytiup ptantuch untupnù:




## 



$$
\begin{array}{r}
A x^{2}+B y^{2}+C z^{2}+2 D x y+2 E x z+ \\
+2 F y z+2 G x+2 H y+2 K z+L=0 \tag{9.25}
\end{array}
$$



 huufulupap:


9.13. Phnptuf: Thgnup $\Phi$ hwinhuminnu 5 tipqnipn qupqh uw-



1) $\Phi_{1} \subset \Pi$;
2) $\Phi_{1}$ huinh huminnu $t$ tnlpnpi qupqh $4 n p$;

3) $\Phi_{1}=\emptyset$ :



 $\Pi$ huppnıpjui htun: unp qnnpпphuunujhis huuduquaqniu $I$ huppnepjnitip upunudt

$$
\begin{equation*}
z_{1}=0 \tag{9.26}
\end{equation*}
$$







$$
\begin{gather*}
A_{1} x_{1}^{2}+B_{1} y_{1}^{2}+C_{1} z_{1}^{2}+2 D_{1} x_{1} y_{1}+2 E_{1} x_{1} z_{1}+2 F_{1} y_{1} z_{1}+ \\
+2 G_{1} x_{1}+2 H_{1} y_{1}+2 K_{1} z_{1}+L_{1}=0 \tag{9.27}
\end{gather*}
$$

huyumumpnup: Fuly npuituqh unumulup $\Phi_{1}=\Phi \cap \Pi$ uquinlinh huyumupniup $O_{1} x_{1} y_{1}$ दnnpphiuwnitnp huvulqupqniu, (9.26) huyumumpneup intinumptiup (9.27) huyumuputuin utg.

$$
\begin{equation*}
A_{1} x_{1}^{2}+B_{1} y_{1}^{2}+2 D_{1} x_{1} y_{1}+2 G_{1} x_{1}+2 H_{1} y_{1}+L_{1}=0 \tag{9.28}
\end{equation*}
$$

Ept $A_{1}=B_{1}=D_{1}=G_{1}=H_{1}=L_{1}=0$, uици $\Phi_{1}=\Pi$ : Epti $A_{1}=$ $B_{1}=D_{1}=G_{1}=H_{1}=0$ l $L_{1} \neq 0$, wu्या (9.28) hưपuumpnufi npn-



 qh $\mathrm{qnp}:$



$$
\frac{x^{2}}{a^{2}}+\frac{y^{2}}{b^{2}}+\frac{z^{2}}{c^{2}}=1
$$



 unpunuut

$$
\frac{x^{2}}{a^{2}}+\frac{y^{2}}{b^{2}}-\frac{z^{2}}{c^{2}}=0
$$



 upu!nus

$$
\frac{x^{2}}{a^{2}}+\frac{y^{2}}{b^{2}}-\frac{z^{2}}{c^{2}}=1
$$



 unpunut

$$
\frac{x^{2}}{a^{2}}+\frac{y^{2}}{b^{2}}-\frac{z^{2}}{c^{2}}=-1
$$



 quıu unpùnult

$$
\frac{x^{2}}{p}+\frac{y^{2}}{q}=2 z
$$



 qnuu unpulnua $t$

$$
\frac{x^{2}}{p}-\frac{y^{2}}{q}=2 z
$$



 nunhnutpn 4nと


$$
A x^{2}+2 B x y+C y^{2}+2 D x+2 E y+F=0
$$




$$
\begin{equation*}
G(x, y)=0: \tag{9.29}
\end{equation*}
$$

Ujdi wuymgngtiap, np (9.29) untuph huruuumpnuin $O x y z$ nunqui-


 $G(x, y)=0$ untuph nplat hưưumpnufny: Thgnıp $M_{0}\left(x_{0}, y_{0}, z_{0}\right)$


 $x_{0}, y_{0}, z$ pltipn, npunt $z \quad$ quufujulquis phyt, puinh np $G(x, y)$





 4tplunup:

 unu!nut t

$$
\frac{x^{2}}{a^{2}}+\frac{y^{2}}{b^{2}}=1
$$

huyuxumpnuunu:

 unpunut

$$
\frac{x^{2}}{a^{2}}-\frac{y^{2}}{b^{2}}=1
$$

huuluuurnnunyl:
9. 23. Uwhefuinnid: TMupupn
 unpunut

$$
x^{2}=2 p y
$$

huyฯuนumpnıưnu:

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